

# Eastern Suffolk BOCES, Student Data Services Regional Correlation Analysis 

Documentation

Longitudinal Analysis of 2009 to 2015
Student Performance from Grades 6 to Grades 12

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## Introduction

## Goals of the Research

The research began in 2012 to analyze the stability of student scores in content connected test sequences from grade 6 to grade 12. The big question being explored in this study is whether regional data warehouse student performance on previously taken tests could predict future performance with a high degree of confidence. If regional longitudinal data correlations between tests justify predictions for similar students, regional data warehouses could begin identifying expected future performance of students based upon the performance of similar students in the past.

A second level group of issues for this research includes the identification of the assessments that are linked together in predictable sequences or paths. Asking, are there any paths that connect one departmental discipline to another in a highly correlated way? Given that historically based projections might be used to identify student future performance and set Annual Professional Performance Review (APPR) related targets, can future performance be established and projected with a higher rate of successful prediction?

## Factors

Historically, testing score scales on the English Language Arts and Mathematics testing program for grades 3 through 8, and the Regents testing program have not been aligned.

- The grades 3 to 8 testing scales historically have been based on 400-point testing scales, and the related assessments were designed upon the principles of Item Response Theory (IRT).
- The secondary level Regents tests have historically been constructed with a 100-point scale and although Regents test questions have a variable range of difficulty and are not uniformly aligned with the grade 3 through 8 IRT tests.

Doing a correlation analysis that explores the stability of scores from the lower to the upper testing system required the translation of test scores to a test scale that would allow for accurate comparisons.

Another challenge facing this analysis is the changes that were introduced to the NYS testing program since 2009. In 2010, a new standard was set for establishing leveled performance for the English Language Arts and Mathematics testing program for grades 3 to 8. When the changes were announced in the summer of 2010, the bottom of level 3 was equated with "college and career readiness". An equivalent "college and career readiness" cut-point was identified for the English and Mathematics Regents tests.

In 2013 the standard based definition changed again with the introduction of the Common Core ELA3-8 and Mathematics 3-8 NYS Assessments. These factors required that
an alternate comparable scale to be developed for scores, and all scores had to be adjusted to the 2010 or the 2013 standard determined by the test scores being analyzed.

## Benefits of this Research and Related Historical Based Reporting

If regional historical data can be used to accurately project student future performance, a significant benefit will be the potential to lesson unnecessary baseline testing for the purposes of setting future performance targets.

As students transition from grade 8 to the high school grades, there is no simple way to establish benchmarks for where students' starting-points on the major skills in most high school courses. Under pressure to develop "APPR" plans for setting performance targets for teachers and students, many schools have developed Fall Baseline Tests that use Regents testing questions, relating to the course that they are entering into. If it can be document that historically based projections are accurate, teachers and students can avoid Fall Baseline Tests. The fairest projection of student performance on the NYS assessments is found in the performance between similar students who historically scored in the same score range, and who are in the same non-status or status groups (Students with Disabilities, English Language Learners and Low Income).

Historically grounded projections, of student performance, could also be used as a valuable counseling and instructional tool. If students are in danger of failing a future course, counseling steps can be taken to prepare students for the best outcomes. Response to Intervention (RTI)protocol could be implemented to help the student avoid the worst outcome. As major skills are identified in each testing program, these programs are linked to major skills in later tests. Accessing historical data might allow teachers to address specific skill opportunities before students' performance falters.

Accurate student projections are based upon the use of historical data of similar students. This data is most easily obtained through data collection, via a regional data warehouse. Therefore, the research and analysis conducted by Eastern Suffolk BOCES justifies the beginning of a new reporting system based upon the use of regional historical data which supports rational planning for students and schools.

## File Construction and Layout

The continuing regional correlation research conducted in the summer of 2015 had to adjust to the challenge of the test refusal movement in 2015 and still provide the basis of validly projecting reasonable growth expectations for students based upon prior performance. The regional correlation research had to be extended to document the strong correlations between grade 6 and 7 ELA and Math performance with ELA and Mathematics Regents performance several years later. If strong correlations between ELA-7 and Common Core English performance could be documented English 7 could be used as a "back-up" to English-8 results to project English Regents future performance. The following research also documents strong correlations between Math-6 and Math-7 to Common Core Algebra in two to three years later.

The organization of our regional correlation files had to be adjusted to document these longer term correlations to recent Common Core Regents Assessments in ELA and Math. As a result, 6 different regional correlation files were constructed to support this research project. The first research file contained student records starting with the 2011 ELA-7 exam scores. Included on each line of data are the same individual student's scores in grade 8 through grade 11exams with a focus on English and Science assessments. In order to be included in this longitudinal data file, students had to have scores in three or more years of this sequence. The number of student cases included in the complete file used to study English and Science correlations was 24,576 . This first file was used to analyze the correlations between English tests, most Science tests (with the exception of Physics) and the relationship between Global History and U.S. History.

The second research file contained student records starting with the 2012 ELA-7 exam scores. Included on each line of data are the same individual student's scores in grade 8 through grade 10 exams in 2015 with a focus on just English assessments in grades 7 and 8 and grade 10 Global History in 2015.In order to be included in this longitudinal data file, students had to have scores in at least one of the two ELA tests and the Global History Regents in grade 10. This longitudinal research file was used to study correlations between the ELA7, ELA8 and the Global Regents Assessment in its most recent year (2015). The number of student cases in this file was20,055.

The third research file contained student records starting with the 2013Math-6exam scores. Included on each line of data are the same individual student's scores in grades7and 8 in 2015 with a focus on just Math assessments in grades 6 and 7 culminating in the grade 8 Common Core Algebra in 2015.In order to be included in this longitudinal data file, students had to have scores in at least one of the two Math tests and the 2015 Algebra Regents in grade 8. This research file was used to study correlations between both Math-6, Math-7 and

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the Algebra Regents Assessment among grade 8 students. This file was considered necessary because most students taking Algebra in grade 8 had a higher profile of performance than Algebra in grade 9. The number of student cases in this file was 20,359 .

The fourth research file contained student records starting with the 2012Math-6exam scores. Included on each line of data are the same individual student's math scores in grades7and 8 in 2013 and 2014 along with grade 9 Common Core Algebra or Common Core Geometry scores in 2015. In order to be included in this longitudinal data file, students had to have scores in at least one of the three Math6-8 tests and one or both of the Algebra and Geometry Regents Assessments in grades 8 or 9 . This research file was used to study two correlation "paths". The first was between the Math6-8 Assessments and the Algebra Regents Assessment. The other correlation "path" analyzed with this file was the relationship between Algebra scores in grade 8 and Geometry scores of the same students in grade 9. The number of student cases in this file was 16,956.

The fifth research file contained student records starting with the 2012Math-7exam scores. Included on each line of data are the same individual student's math scores in grades 8 in 2013 along with grade 9 Common Core Algebra in 2014 and grade 10 Common Core Geometry scores in 2015. In order to be included in this longitudinal data file, students had to have scores in at least one of the two Math $7-8$ tests and the Algebra test in grade 9 and the Geometry Regents score in grades 10. This research file was considered necessary to study the correlations between Algebra and Geometry in grade 9 and 10 when students are thought to have a lower profile of performance. The number of student cases in this file was12,443.

The sixth research file contained student records starting with students who took Chemistry in either 2013 or 2014 and then took the Physics Regents Exam in 2015. This file was necessary because the number of students in the first correlation file who took the three or four Science exams between grade 8 and 11 and then took Physics was too few to support valid correlation analysis and projections based upon historically similar students. The number of student cases in this file was6,902.

Test Scores Included in File 1 from 2011-2015
2011 ELA-7
2011 Math-7
2012 ELA-8
2012 Math-8
2012 Science-8
2012 Grade 8 Living Environment Regents
2012 Grade 8 Earth Science Regents
2013 Pre CC Grade 9 Integrated Algebra
2013 Pre CC Grade 9 Geometry
2013 Grade 9 Living Environment Regents
2013 Grade 9 Earth Science Regents
2014 Pre CC Grade 10 Integrated Algebra
2014 Pre CC Grade 10 Geometry
2014 Grade 10 Living Environment Regents
2014 Grade 10 Earth Science Regents
2014 Grade 10 Chemistry Regents
2014 Grade 10 Global History Regents
2014 Grade 10 U.S. History Regents
2014 Grade 10 English Regents
2015 Grade 11 Algebra 2 Trigonometry
2015 Grade 11 Living Environment Regents
2015 Grade 11 Earth Science Regents
2015 Grade 11 Chemistry Regents
2015 Grade 11 Global History Regents
2015 Grade 11 U.S. History Regents
2015 Grade 11 English Regents
Test Scores Included in File 2 from 2011-2015
2012 ELA-7
2013 ELA-8
2015 Grade 10 Global History Regents
Test Scores Included in File 3 from 2011-2015
2012Math-7
2013 Math-8
2014 CC Grade 9 Algebra
2015 CC Grade 10 Geometry
Test Scores Included in File 4 from 2011-2015
2013 Math-7
2014 Math-8
2014 CC Grade 8 Algebra
2015 CC Grade 9 Geometry
Test Scores Included in File 5 from 2011-2015
2013 Math-6
2014 Math-7
2015 CC Grade 8 Algebra
Test Scores Included in File 1 from 2011-2015
2013 Grade 10 Chemistry Regents
2014 Grade 11 Chemistry Regents
2015 Grade 12Physics Regents

## Student Demographics and Relevant Control Variables

NYS Student Identification Number
School District
Middle School Name
High School Name
Gender
Ethnicity
Poverty Status
LEP Status
Disability Status

## Establishing Common Levels and Scales

## The 2010 Shift in ELA3-8 and Math3-8 Performance Levels

In 2010, after administration of the ELA3-8 and Math3-8 Assessments, NYS announced a redefinition of performance levels. The performance levels "cut-points" were applied to the 2008 and 2009 scores in the longitudinal data file to calculate student performance levels so that the earlier student scores could be compared with later scores. The 2010 scale score ranges applied as performance level definitions to 2008 ELA-7 and Math-7 scores and to 2009 ELA-8 and Math-8 scores follow.

2009 ELA-7
Level $1=470-641$
Level $2=642-663$
Level $3=664-697$
Level $4=698-790$

## 2010 ELA-8

Level $1=430-626$
Level $2=627-657$
Level $3=658-698$
Level $4=699-790$

## 2009 Math-7

Level $1=500-638$
Level 2 =639-669
Level $3=670-693$
Level $4=694-800$

## 2010 Math-8

Level $1=480-638$
Level $2=639-672$
Level $3=673-701$
Level $4=702-775$

## The 2013 Shift in ELA3-8 and Math3-8 Performance Levels

In 2013, with the introduction of Common Core ELA3-8 and Math3-8 Assessments, NYS introduced new performance levels that were not equated with prior performance levels. In support of this research project, a separate multi-year longitudinal Suffolk County file was created in August of 2013 that included 2011 grade 6; 2012 grade 7, and 2013 grade 8 scale score performance for students on both NYS ELA and Mathematics Assessments. The analysis of the data file found the equivalent scores on the pre-Common Core ELA and Math assessments for each of the new Common Core levels. The analysis was confirmed when NYSED released a translation table for translating new scores to old levels which could be used for RTI/AIS identification. The translation table was used to convert Math-7 and Math-8 from the years 2008 and 2009 to Common Core performance levels. The translation was only necessary in 2013 for Math-7 and Math-8 scores because scores from this year's 2013 Math-7 and Math-8 will be scaled to the Common Core levels are used to project Integrated Algebra results in grades 8 and 9.

The 2015 projections for the English Regents using results from the ELA-8 will use data from 2012 prior to the introduction of the Common Core standards. The projections for this year's Global History will be based upon the 2013 Common Core ELA-8 results. The historical correlation analysis to support these grade 10 Global History projections were based upon conversion of 2010, 2011 and 2012 ELA-8 scores to their equivalent Common Core equivalent scale score and their related leveled percentile scores. Math-7 and Math-8 scale scores in the data file were recoded to equivalent Common Core scale scores and Common Core performance levels were calculated. The 2013 and 2014 ELA-8, Math-7 and Math-8 scale score ranges and their equivalent scale score ranges on earlier ELA-8, Math-7 and Math-8 tests follow.

2013/2014 Common Core Math-7 Scores
Level 1 = 133-292
Level $2=294-321$
Level $3=324-346$
Level $4=349-390$
2013/2014 Common Core Math-8 Scores
Level 1 = 119-286
Level $2=288-321$
Level $3=323-345$
Level $4=349$ - 394

2013/2014 Common Core ELA-8 Scores
Level 1 = 100-283
Level $2=284-315$
Level $3=316$ - 342
Level 4 = 343 - 417

## Equivalent Pre CC Math-7 Scores <br> Level $1=500-672$ <br> Level $2=673-696$ <br> Level $3=697-718$ <br> Level $4=719-800$

Equivalent Pre CC Math-8 Scores
Level 1 = 480-668
Level $2=669-697$
Level $3=698-716$
Level $4=717-775$

Equivalent Pre CC ELA-8 Scores
Level $1=430$ - 648
Level 2 =649-666
Level 3 = 667-683
Level 4 = 684-790

## Calculation of Comparable "Leveled" Scales

Scale score ranges related to performance levels on the grades 3 to 8 testing system and the secondary level Regents tests have different ranges for each level. A correlation analysis that compared movement using the 100-point scale of the Regents tests being compared to the 300 or 400 point scales of the earlier tests would distort the significance of relative movement within the levels. In order to correlate results between the two testing systems, scores from all tests were converted to a comparable scale. The scale chosen to convert all test scores to a level-based percentile score with 25 points is available in each performance level. The conversion of the Regents performance levels to level percentile score levels is based upon the following translation table for Science and Social Studies.

## Science and Social Studies Regents

## Scale Scores

Level 1=1-54
Level $2=55-64$
Level $3=65-84$
Level $4=85-100$

Equivalent Level Percentile Scale Scores
Level 1 = 1-24
Level $2=25-49$
Level $3=50-74$
Level $4=75-100$

When NYS announced the college ready expectations for the English Regents, the equivalent to the bottom of level 3 on the new ELA-8 assessment was a score of 75 on the English Regents test. As a result, the conversion of the English Regents performance levels to level percentile score levels is based upon the following translation table.

English Regents
Scale Scores Scale Scores
Level 1=1-54
Level $2=55-74$
Level $3=75-84$
Level $4=85-100$

## Equivalent Level Percentile

Level $1=1-24$
Level $2=25-49$
Level $3=50-74$
Level $4=75-100$

Likewise, the college ready expectation for the Math Regents tests, the equivalent to the bottom of level 3 on the new Math-8 assessment was a score of 80 on math Regents test. As a result the conversion of all mathematics Regents performance levels to level percentile score levels is based upon the following translation table.

## Math Regents

Scale Scores
Level 1 = 1-54
Level $2=55-79$
Level $3=80-89$
Level $4=90-100$

## Equivalent Level Percentile

Scale Scores
Level 1 = 1-24
Level $2=25-49$
Level $3=50-74$
Level $4=75-100$

## Mathematics Common Core Regents

## Scale Score Ranges for "Sub-Group" Projections from a Prior Math Regents

1-19
20-38
39-54
55-62
63-70
71-79
80-82
83-86
87-89
90-93
94-96
97-100

## Identifying Correlations - English

After computing leveled Percentile Scale Scores for each of the tests from grade 7 to grade 12 using the SPSS Modeler, the first step in identifying the degree of correlation between English Regents scores in grade 11 and prior tests was an ordinal correlation analysis student position within performance levels on the ELA-7 and following English tests. This tabular analysis indicated that student performance levels on following tests were significantly aligned with prior performance levels.

Next, a factor analysis was conducted to explore the correlations of student scores on the ELA-7 and ELA-8 Assessments and all following Regents Assessments regardless of the content. The initial correlation analysis indicated that degree of correlation between scores was largely dependent on the assessments being in the same discipline. English was highly correlated from the ELA-7, through the ELA-8 (ELA-7 to ELA-8 r = . 792 to the English Regents (ELA-8 to English Regents in grade $11 \mathrm{r}=.686$ ). Correlations between assessments in different disciplines (English to Math, Math to Science) were significant, but lower ( $r$ coefficients ranging from .4 to .55 ).

|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { New CC } \\ & \text { ELA711 Level } \\ & \text { P-Score } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { New CC } \\ \text { ELA812 Level } \\ \text { P-Score } \end{gathered}$ | Earth <br> Science913 <br> Level P-Score | Living Environment1 014 Level PScore | Global History1014 Level New PScore | English1115 Level New PScore | Geometry101 <br> 4 Level New <br> P-Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Correlation | New CC ELA711 Level P-Score | 1.000 | . 792 | . 354 | 460 | . 666 | . 672 | 260 |
|  | New CC ELA812 Level P-Score | . 792 | 1.000 | . 374 | 473 | . 692 | . 686 | . 290 |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | . 354 | . 374 | 1.000 | . 692 | . 549 | . 423 | .607 |
|  | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score | . 460 | . 473 | . 692 | 1.000 | . 599 | . 498 | . 600 |
|  | Global History1014 Level New P-Score | . 666 | . 692 | . 549 | . 599 | 1.000 | . 738 | . 467 |
|  | English1115 Level New P-Score | . 672 | . 686 | . 423 | 498 | . 738 | 1.000 | . 430 |
|  | Geometry1014 Level New P-Score | . 260 | . 290 | . 607 | . 600 | . 467 | . 430 | 1.000 |

There was one exception to this rule. The correlations between English and Social Studies assessments were very strong. These assessments were judged to be correlated because they test many of the same cognitive skills despite the additional focus on content knowledge in the Social Studies tests. The correlation between ELA-8 and the grade 10 Global History Regents was .692. The Global History Regents in grade 10 was also strongly correlated with the grade 11 English Regents (.738). Based upon this information the next step in the analysis was a Factor Analysis to explore the strength of the relationship between students taking just the ELA-8 and the grade 11 English Regents, followed by a similar analysis of ELA-8 and grade 10 Global History Regents scores. There were 3,096 students who took the ELA-8 in 2012 and the Common Core English Regents 3 years later in grade 11. The projections of Global History scores were done with ELA8 scores converted to ELA-8 Common Core scale and leveled percentile scores based upon the translation table on page 7 above.

## Factor Analysis - ELA-8 to English Regents Common Core

Correlation Matrix

|  |  | English1115 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> ELA812 Level <br> P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .686 |
|  | New CC ELA812 Level P-Score | .686 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | English1115 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | New CC ELA812 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .843 |
| New CC ELA812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .843 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.686 | 84.304 | 84.304 | 1.686 | 84.304 | 84.304 |
| 2 | .314 | 15.696 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

## Factor Analysis - ELA-7 to English Regents Common Core

## Correlation Matrix

|  |  | New CC <br> ELA711 Level <br> P-Score | English1115 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | New CC ELA711 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .672 |
|  | English1115 Level New P-Score | .672 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | New CC ELA711 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | English1115 Level New P-Score | .000 |  |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| New CC ELA711 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .836 |
| English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .836 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.672 | 83.622 | 83.622 | 1.672 | 83.622 | 83.622 |
| 2 | .328 | 16.378 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

## Factor Analysis - ELA-8 (Common Core) to Global History Regents

| Correlation Matrix |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Correlation | Global <br> History1015 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> ELA812 Level <br> P-Score |  |
|  | Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score <br> New CC ELA812 Level P- <br> Score | 1.000 | .692 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score <br> New CC ELA812 Level P- <br> Score | .692 | 1.000 |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Global History1015 Level | 1.000 | .846 |
| New P-Score |  |  |
| New CC ELA812 Level P- <br> Score | 1.000 | .846 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.692 | 84.576 | 84.576 | 1.692 | 84.576 | 84.576 |
| 2 | .308 | 15.424 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

## Factor Analysis - ELA-7(Common Core) to Global History Regents



Total Variance Explained

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.666 | 83.304 | 83.304 | 1.666 | 83.304 | 83.304 |
| 2 | .334 | 16.696 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

## Factor Analysis -Global History Regents to Common Core English Regents

[Dataset1] $F: \backslash E S B O C E S \backslash 2015-16 \backslash E L A \backslash E L A 7 t o E L A 11 C C \# 2$ sav

## Correlation Matrix

|  |  | English1115 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | Clobal <br> History1014 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .738 |
|  | Global History1014 Level New P-Score | .738 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | English1115 Level New P-Score |  |  |
|  | Global History1014 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .869 |
| Global History1014 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .869 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.738 | 86.891 | 86.891 | 1.738 | 86.891 | 86.891 |
| 2 | .262 | 13.109 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

## Factor Analysis -Global History Regents to U.S. History Regents

## Correlation Matrix

|  |  | Global <br> History1014 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | US <br> History1115 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Global History1014 Level <br> New P-Score <br> US History1115 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .781 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Global History1014 Level <br> New P-Score <br> US History1115 Level <br> New P-Score | .781 | 1.000 |

## Partial Correlation Analysis - English

Although the initial analysis of the relationship between ELA-8 and English-11 scores indicated that they were strongly related, we wanted to ensure that this relationship held true for students with special statuses. A partial correlation analysis was done to evaluate the strength of the relatedness of English scores among Students with Disabilities (SWD), Limited English Proficient (LEP) students and low-income students. The following SPSS analysis tables indicates that the relationship between the ELA-8 and following Global History and English-11 scores is quite strong for all status groups. There were 2,039 disabled students who took both the ELA-8 and the Common Core English Regents in grade 11. There were 437 LEP students who took both the ELA-8 and the grade 11 Common Core English Regents three years later. There were 4,580 low-income students who took the ELA8 in 2012 and the Common Core English Regents in grade 11 in 2015. For the purposes of this analysis we have converted 2012 ELA-8 scores to their Common Core equivalent scores using the translation table published by the NYSED in 2013.

A comparable partial correlation analysis was conducted on the scores of students who took both the ELA-7 Assessment in 2011 and the new Common Core English Regents in 2015. There were 368 ELL students who took both of these tests. There were 1,994 students with disabilities who took the 2015 Common after taking the ELA-7four years earlier. There were 4,369 low income students who took both the ELA7 Assessment and the new English Common Core Regents in 2015.

## ELA-8 to the Grade 11 Common Core English Regents among Students with Disabilities

| Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | English1115 Level New PScore | $\begin{gathered} \text { New CC } \\ \text { ELA812 Level } \\ \text { P-Score } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Correlation | English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | . 617 |
|  | New CC ELA812 Level P-Score | . 617 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | English1115 Level New P-Score |  | . 000 |
|  | New CC ELA812 Level P-Score | . 000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .808 |
| New CC ELA812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .808 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.617 | 80.830 | 80.830 | 1.617 | 80.830 | 80.830 |
| 2 | .383 | 19.170 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase

## ELA-8 to the Grade 11 Common Core English Regents among English Language Learners

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | English1115 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> ELA812 Level <br> P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .470 |
|  | New CC ELA812 Level P-Score | .470 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | English1115 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | New CC ELA812 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .735 |
| New CC ELA812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .735 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.470 | 73.482 | 73.482 | 1.470 | 73.482 | 73.482 |
| 2 | .530 | 26.518 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## ELA-8 to the Grade 11 Common Core English Regents among Low Income Students

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | English1115 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> ELA812 Level <br> P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .660 |
|  | New CC ELA812 Level P-Score | .660 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | English1115 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | New CC ELA812 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .830 |
| New CC ELA812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .830 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.660 | 83.024 | 83.024 | 1.660 | 83.024 | 83.024 |
| 2 | .340 | 16.976 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

[^0]
## ELA-7 to the Grade 11 Common Core English Regents - Students with Disabilities

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | New CC <br> ELA711 Level <br> P-Score | English1115 <br> Level <br> Scow P- |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | New CC ELA711 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .588 |
|  | English1115 Level New P-Score | .588 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | New CC ELA711 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | English1115 Level New P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| New CC ELA711 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .794 |
| English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .794 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.588 | 79.396 | 79.396 | 1.588 | 79.396 | 79.396 |
| 2 | .412 | 20.604 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## ELA-7 to the Grade 11 Common Core English Regents -English Language Learners

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | New CC <br> ELA711 Level <br> P-Score | English1115 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | New CC ELA711 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .492 |
|  | English1115 Level New P-Score | .492 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | New CC ELA711 Level P-Score |  | .001 |
|  | English1115 Level New P-Score | .001 |  |

a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| New CC ELA711 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .696 |
| English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .696 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient =

1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

| Component | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
|  | 1.392 | 69.606 | 69.606 | 1.392 | 69.606 | 69.606 |
| 2 | .608 | 30.394 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | New CC <br> ELA711 Level <br> P-Score | English1115 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | New CC ELA711 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .668 |
|  | English1115 Level New P-Score | .668 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | New CC ELA711 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | English1115 Level New P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| New CC ELA711 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .834 |
| English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .834 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.668 | 83.395 | 83.395 | 1.668 | 83.395 | 83.395 |
| 2 | .332 | 16.605 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## ELA-8 to Grade 10 Global History Regents among Students with Disabilities

| Correlation Matrix $^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Correlation | Global <br> History1015 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> ELA812 Level <br> P-Score |  |  |
|  | Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score <br> New CC ELA812 Level P- <br> Score | 1.000 | .607 |  |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score <br> New CC ELA812 Level P- <br> Score | .607 | 1.000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability=1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .804 |
| New CC ELA812 Level P- <br> Score | 1.000 | .804 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

| Total Variance Explained $^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
|  | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
|  | 1.607 | 80.355 | 80.355 | 1.607 | 80.355 | 80.355 |
| 2 | .393 | 19.645 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase

## ELA-8 to the Grade 10 Global History Regents among <br> English Language Learners

The partial correlations of ELA-8 and Grade 10 Global History Regents scores indicate that the correlations between the tests are not as strong for English Language Learners.

| Correlation Matrix $^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  | Global <br> History1015 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> ELA812 Level <br> P-Score |  |
| Correlation | Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score <br> New CC ELA812 Level P- <br> Score | 1.000 | .505 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score <br> New CC ELA812 Level P- <br> Score | .505 | 1.000 |
| a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis <br> phase. |  |  |  |

phase.

| Communalities $^{\text {a }}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  Initial Extraction <br> Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score 1.000 .749 <br> New CC ELA812 Level P- <br> Score 1.000 .749 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient =

1 are used in the analysis phase

| Total Variance Explained $^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
|  | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
|  | 1.498 | 74.914 | 74.914 | 1.498 | 74.914 | 74.914 |
| 2 | .502 | 25.086 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## ELA-8 to the Grade 10 Global History Regents among Low-Income Students

| Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Correlation | Global <br> History1015 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> ELA812 Level <br> P-Score |  |
|  | Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score <br> New CC ELA812 Level P- <br> Score | 1.000 | .652 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score <br> New CC ELA812 Level P- <br> Score | .652 | 1.000 |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .826 |
| New CC ELA812 Level P- <br> Score | 1.000 | .826 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.652 | 82.619 | 82.619 | 1.652 | 82.619 | 82.619 |
| 2 | .348 | 17.381 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## ELA-7 to Grade 10 Global History Regents among Students with Disabilities


a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

| Communalities $^{\mathbf{a}}$ |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  Initial Extraction <br> Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score 1.000 .795 <br> New CC ELA712 Level P- <br> Score 1.000 .795 |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis
a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in
the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.590 | 79.520 | 79.520 | 1.590 | 79.520 | 79.520 |
| 2 | .410 | 20.480 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## ELA-7 to the Grade 10 Global History Regents among

## English Language Learners

The partial correlations of ELA-7 and Grade 10 Global History Regents scores indicate that the correlations between the tests are not as strong for English Language Learners.

|  | Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Correlation | Global <br> History1015 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> ELA712 Level <br> P-Score |  |
|  | Newal H-Score <br> New CC ELA712 Level P- <br> Score | 1.000 | .510 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score <br> New CC ELA712 Level P- <br> Score | .510 | 1.000 | | a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis |
| :--- |
| phase. |

Communalities ${ }^{\mathbf{a}}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .755 |
| New CC ELA712 Level P- <br> Score | 1.000 | .755 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient =
1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.510 | 75.513 | 75.513 | 1.510 | 75.513 | 75.513 |
| 2 | .490 | 24.487 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase

| Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Global History1015 Level New PScore | $\begin{gathered} \text { New CC } \\ \text { ELA712 Level } \\ \text { P-Score } \end{gathered}$ |
| Correlation | Global History1015 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .649 |
|  | New CC ELA712 Level PScore | . 649 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Global History1015 Level New P-Score |  | . 000 |
|  | New CC ELA712 Level PScore | . 000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income = 1 are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\mathrm{a}}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Global History1015 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .825 |
| New CC ELA712 Level P- <br> Score | 1.000 | .825 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

| Total Variance Explained $^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Component | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |  |
|  | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |  |
|  | 1.649 | 82.465 | 82.465 | 1.649 | 82.465 | 82.465 |  |
| 2 | .351 | 17.535 | 100.000 |  |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## Grade 10 Global History Regents and Common Core English Regents Correlations among Students with Disabilities

|  | Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | English1115 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | Global <br> History1014 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |
| Correlation | English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .673 |
|  | Global History1014 Level New P-Score | .673 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | English1115 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | Global History1014 Level New P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .836 |
| Global History1014 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .836 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the
analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.673 | 83.631 | 83.631 | 1.673 | 83.631 | 83.631 |
| 2 | .327 | 16.369 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Grade 10 Global History Regents and Common Core English Regents Correlations among English Language Learners

The partial correlations of Grade 10 Global History Regents and Grade 11 Common English Regents scores indicate that the correlations between the tests are not as strong for English Language Learners.

a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .821 |
| Global History1014 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .821 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are
used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.641 | 82.075 | 82.075 | 1.641 | 82.075 | 82.075 |
| 2 | .359 | 17.925 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase

## Grade 10 Global History and Common Core English Regents Correlations among Low Income Students

| Correlation Matrix $^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | English1115 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | Global <br> History1014 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |
| Correlation | English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .679 |
|  | Global History1014 Level New P-Score | .679 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | English1115 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | Global History1014 Level New P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase
Communalities $^{\mathbf{a}}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| English1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .839 |
| Global History1014 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .839 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

$$
\text { a. Only cases for which Low-Income = } 1 \text { are used in the analysis phase. }
$$

## Grade 10 Global History Regents and U.S, History Regents Correlations among Students with Disabilities

|  |  | Global History1014 Level New PScore | US History1115 Level New PScore |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Correlation | Global History1014 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | . 742 |
|  | US History1115 Level New P-Score | . 742 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Global History1014 Level New P-Score |  | . 000 |
|  | US History1115 Level New P-Score | . 000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Global History1014 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .871 |
| US History1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .871 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.742 | 87.099 | 87.099 | 1.742 | 87.099 | 87.099 |
| 2 | .258 | 12.901 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase

## Grade 10 Global History Regents and U.S, History Regents Correlations among English Language Learners

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Global <br> History1014 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | US <br> History1115 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Global History1014 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .632 |
|  | US History1115 Level New P-Score | .632 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Global History1014 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | US History1115 Level New P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Global History1014 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .816 |
| US History1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .816 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.632 | 81.592 | 81.592 | 1.632 | 81.592 | 81.592 |
| 2 | .368 | 18.408 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient= 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Grade 10 Global History and U.S, History Regents Correlations among Low Income Students

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Global <br> History1014 <br> Level New P- <br> ScoreUS <br> History1115 <br> Level New P- <br> Score <br> Correlation Global History1014 Level New P-Score | 1.000 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| US History1115 Level New P-Score | .751 | .751 |  |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Global History1014 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | US History1115 Level New P-Score | .000 | .000 |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Global History1014 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .876 |
| US History1115 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .876 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.751 | 87.553 | 87.553 | 1.751 | 87.553 | 87.553 |
| 2 | .249 | 12.447 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Predictive Analytic Tests/Processes-English and Social Studies

## Rule Induction Tests

SPSS Modeler provides a series of predictive analytic tests that allow users to create prediction models based upon sequenced data that is strongly correlated. These predictive analytic tests apply rules that are appropriate for nominal, ordinal or interval data. Because our dependent or target variables in our study are the leveled percentile outcomes on specific Regents tests (English and Global History), the Rule Induction Test used to develop predictions based upon ELA-7 and ELA-8 data was the Neural Net. The first image below is the data stream test for the prediction of English grade 11 P -scores from prior ELA-7, ELA-8 and Global History P-scores as well as IEP, LEP and disability statuses. The following Modeler Neural Net Chart indicates the relative prediction significance of ELA-7, ELA-8 and Global P-Scores, LEP status, disability status and low income status in the prediction of grade 11 English scores (p-scores). The top three paths or correlation lines below indicate the strong relationship between the ELA-7 to ELA8 and the Common Core English Regents. The bottom path displays the strong relationship of Global History scores in grade 10 to Common Core English Regents scores in grade 11. The successful prediction of English Regents scores is disproportionately based upon prior ELA and Global scores, but ELL and Disability status play a significant role.

## ELA-7 to ELA-8 and ELA-7 and ELA-8 to the Common Core Grade 11 English Regents and the Global Regents to the English Regents



## ELA-7to ELA-8

The Modeler Neural Net Chart below indicates the relative significance of ELA-7 P-Scores, SWD status, LEP status, and Low Income status in the prediction of ELA-8 scores (p-scores). The successful prediction of ELA-8 scores is based upon the strong correlation with prior ELA-7 scores.

## Predictor Importance

## Target: New CC ELA812 Level P-Score



## ELA-7to Common Core English Regents

The Modeler Neural Net Chart below follows the strong relative significance of ELA-7 PScoresin the prediction of grade 11 Common Core English Regents scores ( $p$-scores).

Predictor Importance
Target: English1115 Level New P-Score


## ELA-8to Common Core English Regents

The Modeler Neural Net Chart below indicates the relative significance of ELA-8 P-Scores, SWD status, LEP status, and Low Income status in the prediction of Common Core English Regents scores (p-scores). The successful prediction of Common Core English Regents scores three years later is based upon the strong correlation with prior ELA-8 scores.

## Predictor Importance

## Target: English1115 Level New P-Score



## ELA-7to Grade 10 Global History Regents

The Modeler Neural Net Chart below indicates the relative significance of ELA-7 P-Scores in the prediction of grade 10 Global History scores (p-scores).

Predictor Importance
Target: Global History1015 Level New P-Score


## ELA-8to Grade 10 Global History Regents

The Modeler Neural Net Chart below indicates the relative significance of ELA-8 P-Scores in the prediction of grade 10 Global History scores ( p -scores). It is notable that the significance of the ELA-8 to Global History scores is slightly greater than the ELA-8 impact on English 11 scores a year later.

## Predictor Importance

## Target: Global History1015 Level New P-Score



## Grade 10 Global History Regents to Grade 11 English Regents

The next Modeler Neural Net Chart shows the relative role of Global History P-scores, SWD status, LEP status, and Low Income status in the prediction of grade 11 Common Core English Regents P-scores in 2015. The successful prediction of English Regents scores is also possible with the strong correlation with Global History-10 scores.

Predictor Importance
Target: English1115 Level New P-Score


## Grade 10 Global History Regents to Grade 11 U.S. History Regents

The next Modeler Neural Net Chart shows the relative role of grade 10 Global History Pscores, SWD status, LEP status, and Low Income status in the prediction of grade 11U.S. History P-scores. The successful prediction of U.S. History Regents scores is based primarily on the strong correlation with U.S. History scores.

## Predictor Importance

Target: US History1115 Level New P-Score


## Establish Rule Sets for English Projections

The SPSS Modeler includes a series of predictive analytic statistical models that allow the setting of rule sets or conditions for the determination of a successful prediction. The C5.0 model is one of the models used in rule setting for evaluation of predictions. It simplifies the complexity of the data by identifying target cases that do not meet the pre-established rules. Sub-levels were introduced into the predictive model so that future scores would be predicted based upon the scores of students in short score ranges separately for non-status students, Students with Disabilities, Limited English Proficiency students/English Language Learners and Low Income students. Two related sets of predictions were generated to set high and low predictions with different rates of confidence.

The following two rules were used for the "high-end" predictions of English, Global History and U.S. History Regents results from prior ELA-8 or Global History scores. Rule 1 applies to each sub-level group and each status group including students with disabilities, English Language Learners and Low Income students. Rule $2=$ Projections will not be supported unless at least 100 students or more connect the two tests for any status group. The prediction is essentially determined at the top end of the predictive range by the mean average performance of students in prior performance sub-levels on the ELA-7, ELA-8 or Global History Assessments.

The following three rules were used for the "low-end" predictions of English, Global History and U.S. History Regents results from prior ELA-8 or Global History scores. Rule $1=80 \%$ or more of all target cases should be equal to above the minimum projection for all sublevel groups based upon prior scores. Rule $2=$ Rule 1, applies to each sub-level group and each status group including students with disabilities, English Language Learners and Low Income students. Rule $3=$ Projections will not be supported unless at least 100 students or more connect the two tests for any status group. The "low-end" projections are calculated by expanding the confidence interval to ensure that the target of $80 \%$ successful prediction for each short score range from the prior test. If there were fewer than 20 students in any sublevel group from the prior test, the generated projection was suppressed in the projection tables to ensure that projections were based upon representative clusters of students. If insufficient numbers of higher performing English Language Learner (ELL) students took the ELA-7 and ELA-8 and the Common Core English Regents in grade 11 no projections could be done for ELL students who scored above in most score sub-levels on the ELA-7 or ELA-8.

## Generating Projections

Using the rule sets described above the projections below were exported into Excel. The first projections are from ELA-7and ELA-8 sub-levels to the Global History Regents English Regents. The following projection tables are from the ELA-7 and ELA-8 to the Common Core English Regents in 2015. The next table is the projection from the Global History Regents in grade 10 to the Common Core English Regents in grade 11, followed by the projections to the U.S. History Regents from the Global Regents. The English Regents scores have been converted to equivalent scale scores for use as projections for similar students. Once the high and low projections were generated a mid-point projection was added in order to give the end-user a range from low to high to establish student performance targets.

## Testing Projections

After the projections were written to the regional longitudinal data file for all students who took the ELA-7, ELA-8 and the following Global History and English Regents, the most conservative "low-end" projections were validated with a series of tables in the SPSS Modeler that identified successful predictions and unsuccessful predictions. In each of the tables below, the counts and percentages in the "yes" column identifies the rate of that actual student outcomes on the target test were at or above the projection for the relevant sub-level group. The projections are validated when the successful prediction rate is $80 \%$ or higher for every sub-group with a projection.

## Test of ELA-7 to Non Common Core English Regents Projections <br> Non-Status Students

New ELA711 Sub Levels * NOSTATELA7to11Pre Crosstabulation


Test of ELA-7 to Non Common Core English Regents Projections Students with Disabilities

New ELA711 Sub Levels *IEPELA7to11Pre Crosstabulation


## Test of ELA-7 to Non Common Core English Regents Projections English Language Learners

New ELA711 Sub Levels * LEPELA7to11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | LEPELA7to11Pre |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | No | Yes | Total |  |
| New ELA711 Sub Levels | Mid Level 1 | Count | 6 | 69 | 75 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | $8.0 \%$ | $92.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  | High Level 1 | Count | 27 | 229 | 256 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | $10.5 \%$ | $89.5 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 4 | 16 | 20 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | $20.0 \%$ | $80.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | Count | 37 | 314 | 351 |  |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | $10.3 \%$ | $89.7 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

## Test of ELA-7 to Non Common Core English Regents Projections Low Income Students

New ELA711 Sub Levels * LowincELA7to11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | LowIncELA7to11Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New ELA711 Sub Levels | Mid Level 1 | Count | 19 | 149 | 168 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 11.3\% | 88.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 1 | Count | 190 | 1384 | 1574 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 12.1\% | 87.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 71 | 605 | 676 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 10.5\% | 89.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 72 | 478 | 550 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 13.1\% | 86.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 70 | 633 | 703 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 10.0\% | 90.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 26 | 273 | 299 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 8.7\% | 91.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 13 | 91 | 104 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 12.5\% | 87.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 14 | 150 | 164 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 8.5\% | 91.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 4 | Count | 10 | 80 | 90 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 11.1\% | 88.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 4 | Count | 1 | 21 | 22 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 4.5\% | 95.5\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 486 | 3864 | 4350 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 11.2\% | 88.8\% | 100.0\% |

Test of ELA-7 to Common Core English Regents Projections Non-Status Students

New ELA711 Sub Levels * NOSTATELA7to11Pre Crosstabulation


## Test of ELA-7 to Common Core English Regents Projections Students with Disabilities

New ELA711 Sub Levels * IEPELA7to11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | IEPELA7to11Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New ELA711 Sub Levels | Mid Level 1 | Count <br> \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 14.3\% | 30 $85.7 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 35 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | High Level 1 | Count <br> \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | $\begin{array}{r} 44 \\ 17.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 209 \\ 82.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 253 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | Low <br> Level <br> 2 | Count \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 2 | 40 $95.2 \%$ |  |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count <br> \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | ( ${ }^{4}$ | 32 $88.9 \%$ | 36 $100.0 \%$ |
|  | High Level 2 | Count \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 3 $8.8 \%$ | 31 $91.2 \%$ | 34 $100.0 \%$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Low } \\ & \text { Level } \\ & 3 \end{aligned}$ | Count <br> \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 3 $16.7 \%$ | 15 $83.3 \%$ | 18 $100.0 \%$ |
| Total |  | Count | 61 | 357 | 418 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 14.6\% | 85.4\% | 100.0\% |

Test of ELA-7 to Common Core English Regents Projections English Language Learners

New ELA711 Sub Levels * LEPELA7to11Pre Crosstabulation

|  | LEPELA7to11Pre |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | No | Yes | Total |
|  | High Level 1 | Count | 7 | 37 |
|  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | $15.9 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  | Count | 7 | 37 | 44 |
|  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | $15.9 \%$ | $84.1 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

## Test of ELA-7 to Common Core English Regents Projections Low Income Students

New ELA711 Sub Levels * LowincELA7to11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | LowIncELA7to11Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New ELA711 Sub Levels | Mid Level 1 | Count | 5 | 25 | 30 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 16.7\% | 83.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 1 | Count | 54 | 255 | 309 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 17.5\% | 82.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 13 | 100 | 113 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 11.5\% | 88.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 16 | 79 | 95 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 16.8\% | 83.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 13 | 119 | 132 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 9.8\% | 90.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 5 | 48 | 53 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 9.4\% | 90.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 2 | 24 | 26 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 7.7\% | 92.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 1 | 30 | 31 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 3.2\% | 96.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 109 | 680 | 789 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA711 Sub Levels | 13.8\% | 86.2\% | 100.0\% |

Test of ELA-8 to Non Common Core English Regents Projections Non-Status Students

New ELA812 Sub Levels * NOSTATELA11Pre Crosstabulation


Test of ELA-8 to Non Common Core English Regents Projections Students with Disabilities

New ELA812 Sub Levels * IEPELA11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | IEPELA11Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New ELA812 Sub Levels | Low Level 1 | Count | 2 | 18 | 20 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 10.0\% | 90.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 1 | Count | 43 | 315 | 358 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 12.0\% | 88.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 1 | Count | 84 | 742 | 826 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 10.2\% | 89.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 29 | 289 | 318 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 9.1\% | 90.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 26 | 190 | 216 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 12.0\% | 88.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 21 | 138 | 159 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 13.2\% | 86.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 9 | 59 | 68 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 13.2\% | 86.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 6 | 37 | 43 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 14.0\% | 86.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 220 | 1788 | 2008 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 11.0\% | 89.0\% | 100.0\% |

Test of ELA-8 to Non Common Core English Regents Projections English Language Learners

New ELA812 Sub Levels * LEPELA11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | LEPELA11Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New ELA812 Sub Levels | Low Level 1 | Count | 0 | 20 | 20 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 1 | Count | 20 | 115 | 135 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 14.8\% | 85.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 1 | Count | 19 | 195 | 214 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 8.9\% | 91.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 4 | 37 | 41 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 9.8\% | 90.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 2 | 16 | 18 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 11.1\% | 88.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 45 | 383 | 428 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 10.8\% | 89.2\% | 100.0\% |

Test of ELA-8 to Non Common Core English Regents Projections Low Income Students

New ELA812 Sub Levels * LowincELA11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | LowlncELA11Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New ELA812 Sub Levels | Low Level 1 | Count <br> \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 1 $5.9 \%$ | 16 $94.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | Mid Level 1 | Count <br> \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 39 $11.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 290 \\ 88.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 329 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | High Level 1 | Count <br> \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 90 $8.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1018 \\ 91.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1108 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count <br> \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 44 $6.1 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 675 \\ 93.9 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 719 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count <br> \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ 11.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 544 \\ 89.0 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 611 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | High Level 2 | Count <br> \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ 10.6 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 606 \\ 89.4 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 678 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | Low <br> Level <br> 3 | Count <br> \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 48 $11.2 \%$ | 379 $88.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 427 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | Mid <br> Level <br> 3 | Count <br> \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 23 $7.4 \%$ | 288 $92.6 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 311 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | High Level 3 | Count <br> \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 9 $8.5 \%$ | 97 $91.5 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Low } \\ & \text { Level } \\ & 4 \end{aligned}$ | Count <br> \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 12 $5.9 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 191 \\ 94.1 \% \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 203 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
|  | Mid <br> Level <br> 4 | Count <br> \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 6 $9.2 \%$ | 59 $90.8 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 100.0 \% \end{array}$ |
| Total |  | Count <br> \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | $\begin{array}{r} 411 \\ 9.0 \% \end{array}$ | 4163 $91.0 \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} 4574 \\ 100.0 \% \\ \hline \end{array}$ |

Test of ELA-8 to Common Core English Regents Projections Non-Status Students

New ELA812 Sub Levels * NOSTATELA11Pre Crosstabulation


## Test of ELA-8 to Common Core English Regents Projections Students with Disabilities

New ELA812 Sub Levels * IEPELA11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | IEPEL | Pre |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes | Total |
| New ELA812 Sub Levels | Mid Level 1 | Count | 7 | 47 | 54 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 13.0\% | 87.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 1 |  | 29 | 162 | 191 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 15.2\% | 84.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 5 | 60 | 65 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 7.7\% | 92.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 4 | 57 | 61 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 6.6\% | 93.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 5 | 30 | 35 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 14.3\% | 85.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 1 | 19 | 20 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 5.0\% | 95.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 51 | 375 | 426 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 12.0\% | 88.0\% | 100.0\% |

## Test of ELA-8 to Common Core English Regents Projections English Language Learners

New ELA812 Sub Levels * LEPELA11Pre Crosstabulation


Test of ELA-8 to Common Core English Regents Projections
Low Income Students
New ELA812 Sub Levels * LowincELA11Pre Crosstabulation


Test of ELA-7 to Global History Regents Projections Non-Status Students

New ELA712 Sub Levels * NOSTATELA7toGlobal10Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | NOSTATELA7toGlobal10Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New ELA712 Sub Levels | High Level 1 | Count | 98 | 513 | 611 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 16.0\% | 84.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 130 | 631 | 761 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 17.1\% | 82.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 108 | 548 | 656 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 16.5\% | 83.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 241 | 1087 | 1328 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 18.1\% | 81.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 288 | 1539 | 1827 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 15.8\% | 84.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 387 | 1562 | 1949 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 19.9\% | 80.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 232 | 973 | 1205 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 19.3\% | 80.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 4 | Count | 112 | 715 | 827 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 13.5\% | 86.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 4 | Count | 32 | 205 | 237 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 13.5\% | 86.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 4 | Count | 22 | 125 | 147 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 15.0\% | 85.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 1650 | 7898 | 9548 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 17.3\% | 82.7\% | 100.0\% |

## Test of ELA-7 to Global History Regents Projections Students with Disabilities

New ELA712 Sub Levels *IEPELA7toGlobal10Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | IEPELA7toGlobal10Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New ELA712 Sub Levels | Mid Level 1 | Count | 42 | 198 | 240 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 17.5\% | 82.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 1 | Count | 229 | 977 | 1206 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 19.0\% | 81.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 51 | 240 | 291 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 17.5\% | 82.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 20 | 99 | 119 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 16.8\% | 83.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 34 | 147 | 181 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 18.8\% | 81.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 15 | 101 | 116 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 12.9\% | 87.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 9 | 54 | 63 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 14.3\% | 85.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 4 | 25 | 29 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 13.8\% | 86.2\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 404 | 1841 | 2245 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | 18.0\% | 82.0\% | 100.0\% |

Test of ELA-7 to Global History Regents Projections English Language Learners

New ELA712 Sub Levels ${ }^{\text {* ELLELA7toGlobal10Pre Crosstabulation }}$

|  |  |  | ELLELA7toGlobal10Pre |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes | Total |
| New ELA712 Sub Levels | Mid Level 1 | Count | 13 | 86 | 99 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | $13.1 \%$ | $86.9 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  | High Level 1 | Count | 63 | 297 | 360 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | $17.5 \%$ | $82.5 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 8 | 47 | 55 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | $14.5 \%$ | $85.5 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 4 | 21 | 25 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | $16.0 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | Count | 88 | 451 | 539 |  |
|  |  | \% within New ELA712 Sub Levels | $16.3 \%$ | $83.7 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Test of ELA-8 to Global History Regents Projections Low Income Students

New ELA712 Sub Levels * LowincELA7toGlobal10Pre Crosstabulation


Test of ELA-8 to Global History Regents Projections
Non-Status Students
New ELA812 Sub Levels * NOSTATELA8toGlobal10Pre Crosstabulation


## Test of ELA-8 to Global History Regents Projections Students with Disabilities

New ELA812 Sub Levels * IEPELA8toGlobal10Pre Crosstabulation


Test of ELA-8 to Global History Regents Projections English Language Learners

New ELA812 Sub Levels *ELLELA8toGlobal10Pre Crosstabulation


## Test of ELA-8 to Global History Regents Projections Low Income Students

New ELA812 Sub Levels * LowIncELA8toGlobal10Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | LowIncELA8toGlobal10Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New ELA812 Sub Levels | Mid Level 1 | Count | 48 | 206 | 254 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 18.9\% | 81.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 1 | Count | 226 | 1136 | 1362 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 16.6\% | 83.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 168 | 715 | 883 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 19.0\% | 81.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 141 | 618 | 759 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 18.6\% | 81.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 127 | 605 | 732 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 17.3\% | 82.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 94 | 439 | 533 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 17.6\% | 82.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 81 | 329 | 410 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 19.8\% | 80.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 33 | 161 | 194 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 17.0\% | 83.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 4 | Count | 43 | 176 | 219 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 19.6\% | 80.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 4 | Count | 3 | 47 | 50 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 6.0\% | 94.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 964 | 4432 | 5396 |
|  |  | \% within New ELA812 Sub Levels | 17.9\% | 82.1\% | 100.0\% |

Test of Global History Regents to Common Core English Projections Non-Status Students

Global History Gr 1014 Sub-Levels * GlobtoNOSTATELA11Pre Crosstabulation


## Test of Global History Regents to Common Core English Projections Students with Disabilities

Global History Gr 1014 Sub-Levels * GlobtoIEPELA11Pre Crosstabulation


## Test of Global History Regents to Common Core English Projections English Language Learners

Global History Gr 1014 Sub-Levels * GlobtoLEP11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | GlobtoLEP11Pre |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | No | Yes | Total |  |
| Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | High Level 1 | Count | 2 | 20 | 22 |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | $9.1 \%$ | $90.9 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 4 | 21 | 25 |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | $16.0 \%$ | $84.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | Count | 6 | 41 | 47 |  |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | $12.8 \%$ | $87.2 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

## Test of Global History Regents to Common Core English Projections Low Income Students

Global History Gr 1014 Sub-Levels * GlobtoLowInc 11Pre Crosstabulation


Test of Global History Regents to United States History Projections Non-Status Students

Global History Gr 1014 Sub-Levels * NOSTATGlobtoUSHistPre Crosstabulation


## Test of Global History Regents to United States History Projections Students with Disabilities

Global History Gr 1014 Sub-Levels * IEPGIobtoUSHistPre Crosstabulation


## Test of Global History Regents to United States History Projections English Language Learners

Global History Gr 1014 Sub-Levels *ELLGlobtoUSHistPre Crosstabulation


Test of Global History Regents to United States History Projections Low Income Students

Global History Gr 1014 Sub-Levels * LowincGlobtoUSHistPre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | LowincGlob | HistPre |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes | Total |
| Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | Mid Level 1 | Count | 23 | 94 | 117 |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 19.7\% | 80.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 1 | Count | 79 | 410 | 489 |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 16.2\% | 83.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 24 | 104 | 128 |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 18.8\% | 81.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | MId Level 2 | Count | 45 | 226 | 271 |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 16.6\% | 83.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 28 | 130 | 158 |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 17.7\% | 82.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 116 | 726 | 842 |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 13.8\% | 86.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 135 | 691 | 826 |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 16.3\% | 83.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 144 | 580 | 724 |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 19.9\% | 80.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 4 | Count | 99 | 550 | 649 |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 15.3\% | 84.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 4 | Count | 58 | 489 | 547 |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 10.6\% | 89.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 4 | Count | 40 | 618 | 658 |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 6.1\% | 93.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 791 | 4618 | 5409 |
|  |  | \% within Global History Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 14.6\% | 85.4\% | 100.0\% |

## Identifying Correlations - Science

After computing leveled Percentile Scale Scores for each of the science tests from grade 8 to grade 12 using the SPSS Modeler, the next step in identifying the degree of correlation between the Science 8 test results and following Living Environment and Earth Science Regents scores in grades9 and 10 was an ordinal correlation analysis of student position within performance levels on student performance on the first and following tests. A similar analysis was conducted on the connection between sub-level performance on grade 9 and 10 Earth Science and Living Environment Regents for students who went on to the grade 11 Chemistry Regents. This tabular analysis indicated that student performance levels on following tests were significantly aligned with prior performance levels.

The cross-tabular analysis of the connections between Science-8, Living Environment, Earth Science, Chemistry and Physics indicates that there are many different paths that students take through these science courses. Nearly a third of students are advanced placed into grade 8 Earth Science or grade 8 Living Environment. Although most students take the Science-8, advanced placed students generally do not. Approximately half of Suffolk Country district sequence students through Earth Science first, then Living Environment with many students going on to Chemistry and a much smaller number continuing to Physics. Additionally, nearly half of Suffolk County districts begin their Science Regents sequence with Living Environment followed by Earth Science, then Chemistry and Physics. Nine different paths through Science courses from grade 8 to grade 12 were identified and each of these paths have an impact on the correlation of scores and generate different projections for future performance. The analysis indicates that the most important factor in projecting future performance on any of the Science Regents tests is the Regents test that immediately preceded the current Regents.

## Factor Analysis - Science-8 to Earth Science

Next, a factor analysis was conducted to explore the correlations of student scores on the Science-8assessments and both the following Earth Science and Living Environment Regents. The following correlation analysis indicated that Science-8 scores are highly correlated with Earth Science scores. There were 3,958 students who took the 2012 Science-8 Assessment followed by the 2013 Earth Science Regents in grade 9.

Correlation Matrix

|  |  | New SCI812 <br> Level P-Score | Earth <br> Science913 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | New SCl812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .756 |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .756 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | New SCI812 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| New SCl812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .878 |
| Earth Science913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .878 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
Total Variance Explained

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative $\%$ | Total | $\%$ of Variance | Cumulative $\%$ |
| 1 | 1.756 | 87.794 | 87.794 | 1.756 | 87.794 | 87.794 |
| 2 | .244 | 12.206 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

## Factor Analysis - Science-8 to Living Environment

The following correlation analysis indicated that Science-8 scores are also highly correlated with Living Environment scores. There were 4,782 students who took the 2012 Science-8 Assessment followed by the 2013 Living Environment Regents in grade 9.
[DataSet1] F:\ESBOCES $2015-16 \backslash$ RCA2011to2015ELA\&Science.sav

Correlation Matrix

|  |  |  | Living <br> Environment9 <br> 13 Level P- <br> Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | New SCl812 Level P-Score |  |  |
|  | Level P-Score |  |  |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| New SCl812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .906 |
| Living Environment913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .906 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.813 | 90.632 | 90.632 | 1.813 | 90.632 | 90.632 |
| 2 | .187 | 9.368 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

## Factor Analysis - Earth Science to Living Environment

The following correlation analysis indicated that Living Environment and Earth Science scores are highly correlated. There were 6,038 students who took the Earth Science Regents in grade 9 in 2013 followed by the Living Environment in grade 10. The level of correlation is high for both paths.

Correlation Matrix

|  |  | Living <br> Environment1 <br> 014 Level P- <br> Score | Earth <br> Science913 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score <br> Earth Science913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .730 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score | .730 | 1.000 |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .000 | .000 |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Living Environment1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .865 |
| Earth Science913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .865 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.730 | 86.509 | 86.509 | 1.730 | 86.509 | 86.509 |
| 2 | .270 | 13.491 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

[^1]Factor Analysis - Living Environment to Earth Science
Living Environment performance is also highly correlated with Earth Science performance when it is taken first. There were 3,598 students took the 2013 Living Environment Regents test in grade 9 followed by the Earth Science Regents in grade 10.

Correlation Matrix

|  |  | Living <br> Environment9 <br> 13 Level P- <br> Score | Earth <br> Science1014 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Living Environment913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .715 |
|  | Earth Science1014 Level P-Score | .715 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Living Environment913 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | Earth Science1014 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

## Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Living Environment913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .857 |
| Earth Science1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .857 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.715 | 85.727 | 85.727 | 1.715 | 85.727 | 85.727 |
| 2 | .285 | 14.273 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

## Factor Analysis - Living Environment to Chemistry

Living Environment and Earth Science are both correlated highly with Chemistry. 3,770 Suffolk County students as took Living Environment in grade 10 in 2014 followed by Chemistry in grade 11.

Correlation Matrix

|  |  | Living <br> Environment1 <br> 014 Level P- <br> Score | Chemistry111 <br> 5 Level P- <br> Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score <br> Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .687 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score <br> Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | .687 | 1.000 |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Living Environment1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .793 |
| Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .793 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.587 | 79.349 | 79.349 | 1.587 | 79.349 | 79.349 |
| 2 | .413 | 20.651 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

[^2]
## Factor Analysis - Earth Science to Chemistry

Smaller, although a significant number of students took the Earth Science just before the Chemistry Regents. 1,896 students took Earth Science in grade 9 followed by Chemistry in grade 10. Fewer students took Earth Science in grade 10 followed by Chemistry in grade 11. Presented below are the grade 9 Earth Science to grade 10 Chemistry correlation matrix.
[DataSet1] $\mathrm{F}: \backslash \mathrm{ESBOCES} \backslash 2015-16 \backslash \mathrm{RCA} 2011$ to2015ELA\&Science.sav

| Correlation Matrix |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Chemistry101 <br> 4 Level P- <br> Score | Earth <br> Science913 <br> Level P-Score |
| Correlation | Chemistry1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .682 |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .682 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Chemistry1014 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Chemistry1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .841 |
| Earth Science913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .841 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

| Component | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
|  | 1.682 | 84.124 | 84.124 | 1.682 | 84.124 | 84.124 |
| 2 | .318 | 15.876 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

> Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

## Factor Analysis -Chemistry to Physics

Fewer students went on to take Physics after taking Chemistry. A new file was used to identify students who took Physics in 2015 who had taken Chemistry in the prior two years. There were 6,902 students took Chemistry in grade 10 or 11 followed by Physics in 2015. Correlations between the two tests are strong. Below is the grade correlation matrix for Chemistry followed by Physics.

| Correlation Matrix |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Chemistry111 <br> 5 Level P- <br> Score | Physics15 <br> Level P-Score |
| Correlation | Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .715 |
|  | Physics15 Level P-Score | .715 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Chemistry1115 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | Physics15 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .857 |
| Physics15 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .857 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

|  | Initial Eigenvalues | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total |  |  | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total |
| \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 1.715 | 85.736 | 85.736 | 1.715 | 85.736 | 85.736 |
| 2 | .285 | 14.264 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

## Partial Correlation Analysis -

## Science-8, Earth Science, Living Environment, Chemistry and Physics

Although the initial analysis of the relationship between Science tests indicated that they were strongly related, the next step was to test this relationship among students with special statuses. A partial correlation analysis was done to evaluate the strength of the relatedness of Science scores among Students with Disabilities (SWD), Limited English Proficient students/English language Learners (LEP/ELL) and Low Income students. The following SPSS Modeler analysis tables indicate that the relationship between the Science-8 and following Earth Science scores is quite strong for all status groups. There were 1,011 disabled students who took both the Science-8 and the Earth Science Regents in grade 9. There were 205 English Language Learners who took both the Science-8 and the grade 9 Earth Science Regents. There were 2,481 low-income students who took the Science-8 in 2010 and the Earth Science Regents in grade 9. The following partial correlation matrix tables indicate that the correlation between these two tests holds for all status groups.

## Science-8 to the Grade 9 Earth Science Regents among Students with Disabilities

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Earth <br> New SCl812 <br> Level P-Score | Eevel P-Score <br> Science913 <br> Lever |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | New SCl812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .718 |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .718 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | New SCl812 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| New SCl812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .859 |
| Earth Science913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .859 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.718 | 85.877 | 85.877 | 1.718 | 85.877 | 85.877 |
| 2 | .282 | 14.123 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Science-8 to the Grade 9 Earth Science Regents among English Language Learners

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Earth <br> New SCl812 <br> Level P-Score | Eaince913 <br> Science9 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | New SCl812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .631 |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .631 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | New SCl812 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| New SCl812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .816 |
| Earth Science913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .816 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.631 | 81.562 | 81.562 | 1.631 | 81.562 | 81.562 |
| 2 | .369 | 18.438 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Science-8 to the Grade 9 Earth Science Regents among Low Income Students

| Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  |  | New SCl812 <br> Level P-Score | Earth <br> Science913 <br> Level P-Score |  |
| Correlation | New SCl812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .743 |  |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .743 | 1.000 |  |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | New SCl812 Level P-Score | .000 |  |  |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .000 |  |  |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| New SCl812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .871 |
| Earth Science913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .871 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.743 | 87.144 | 87.144 | 1.743 | 87.144 | 87.144 |
| 2 | .257 | 12.856 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## Science-8 to the Grade 9 Living Environment Regents among Students with Disabilities

The following SPSS Modeler analysis tables indicate that the relationship between the Science-8 and following Living Environment scores is quite strong for all status groups. There were 978 disabled students who took both the Science-8 and the Living Environment Regents in grade 9. There were 229 English Language Learners who took both the Science8 and the grade 9 Living Environment Regents. There were 2,243 low-income students who took the Science-8 in 2010 and the Living Environment Regents in grade 9. The following partial correlation matrix tables indicate that the correlation between these two tests holds for all status groups and are stronger than the correlations between Science-8 and Living Environment Regents for these status groups.

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$
$\left.\begin{array}{|ll|r|r|}\hline & & & \begin{array}{c}\text { Living } \\ \text { Environment9 } \\ \text { 13 Level P- } \\ \text { Score }\end{array} \\ \hline \text { Correlation SCl812 } \\ & \text { Newel P-Score }\end{array}\right\}$
a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

|  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| New SCl812 Level P-Score | Initial | Extraction |
| Living Environment913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .866 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.732 | 86.613 | 86.613 | 1.732 | 86.613 | 86.613 |
| 2 | .268 | 13.387 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Science-8 to the Grade 9 Living Environment Regents among English Language Learners

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | New SCI812 <br> Level P-Score | Living Environment9 13 Level PScore |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Correlation | New SCl812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | . 693 |
|  | Living Environment913 Level P-Score | . 693 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | New SCl812 Level P-Score |  | . 000 |
|  | Living Environment913 Level P-Score | 000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

| Communalities $^{\text {a }}$ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
|  Initial Extraction <br> New SCl812 Level P-Score 1.000 .846 <br> Living Environment913 Level P-Score 1.000 .846 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.693 | 84.647 | 84.647 | 1.693 | 84.647 | 84.647 |
| 2 | .307 | 15.353 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Science-8 to the Grade 9 Living Environment Regents among Low Income Students

## Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  |  | Living <br> Environment9 <br> 13 Level P- <br> Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation SCl812 |  |  |  |
|  | New SCl812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .793 |
|  | Living Environment913 Level P-Score | .793 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | New SCl812 Level P-Score |  |  |
|  | Living Environment913 Level P-Score | .000 | .000 |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income = 1 are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| New SCl812 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .896 |
| Living Environment913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .896 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.793 | 89.633 | 89.633 | 1.793 | 89.633 | 89.633 |
| 2 | .207 | 10.367 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Grade 9 Earth Science to Grade 10 Living Environment Regents among Students with Disabilities

The following SPSS Modeler analysis tables indicate that the relationship between the grade 9 Earth Science and following Living Environment scores is quite strong for all status groups. There were 935 disabled students who took both the grade 9 Earth Science and the Living Environment Regents in grade 10. There were 201English Language Learners who took both the Earth Science in grade 9 and the grade 10 Living Environment Regents. There were 2,161 low-income students who took the Earth Science Regents in grade 9 and the Living Environment Regents in grade 10. The following partial correlation matrix tables indicate that the correlation between these two tests holds for all status groups.

## Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Living <br> Environment1 <br> 014 Level P- <br> Score | Earth <br> Science913 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .732 |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .732 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score <br>  <br>  <br> Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .000 | .000 |

a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Living Environment1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .866 |
| Earth Science913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .866 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.732 | 86.623 | 86.623 | 1.732 | 86.623 | 86.623 |
| 2 | .268 | 13.377 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

# Grade 9 Earth Science to Grade 10 Living Environment Regents among English Language Learners 

| Correlation Matrix $^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{c}\text { Living } \\ \text { Environment1 } \\ 014 \text { Level P- } \\ \text { Score }\end{array}$ |  |  | \(\left.\begin{array}{c}Earth <br>

Science913 <br>
Level P-Score\end{array}\right]\)
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Living Environment1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .811 |
| Earth Science913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .811 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.621 | 81.053 | 81.053 | 1.621 | 81.053 | 81.053 |
| 2 | .379 | 18.947 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Grade 9 Earth Science to Grade 10 Living Environment Regents among Low Income Students

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Living <br> Environment1 <br> 014 Level P- <br> Score | Earth <br> Science913 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score <br> Earth Science913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .705 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> Earth Science913 Level P-Score | 1.000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\mathbf{a}}$

|  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Livitial | Extraction |  |
| Earth Science913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .852 |
|  | 1.000 | .852 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.705 | 85.232 | 85.232 | 1.705 | 85.232 | 85.232 |
| 2 | .295 | 14.768 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## Grade 9 Living Environment to Grade 10 Earth Science Regents among Students with Disabilities

The following SPSS Modeler analysis tables indicate that the relationship between the grade 9 Living Environment and following Earth Science scores is quite strong for all status groups. There were 713 disabled students who took both the grade 9 Living Environment Regents and the Earth Science Regents in grade 10. There were 162 English Language Learners who took both the Living Environment Regents in grade 9 and the grade 10 Earth Science Regents. There were 1,557 low-income students who took the Living Environment Regents in grade 9 and the Earth Science Regents in grade 10. The following partial correlation matrix tables indicate that the correlation between these two tests holds for all status groups. Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Living <br> Environment9 <br> 13 Level P- <br> Score | Earth <br> Science1014 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Living Environment913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .696 |
|  | Earth Science1014 Level P-Score | .696 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Living Environment913 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | Earth Science1014 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Living Environment913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .848 |
| Earth Science1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .848 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.696 | 84.779 | 84.779 | 1.696 | 84.779 | 84.779 |
| 2 | .304 | 15.221 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Grade 9 Living Environment to Grade 10 Earth Science Regents among English Language Learners

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Living <br> Environment9 <br> 13 <br> Level P- <br> Score | Earth <br> Science1014 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Living Environment913 Level P-Score <br>  <br> Earth Science1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .679 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Living Environment913 Level P-Score | .679 | 1.000 |
|  | Earth Science1014 Level P-Score | .000 | .000 |

a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Living Environment913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .840 |
| Earth Science1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .840 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.679 | 83.965 | 83.965 | 1.679 | 83.965 | 83.965 |
| 2 | .321 | 16.035 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

> Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Grade 9 Living Environment to Grade 10 Earth Science Regents among Low Income Students

## Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Living <br> Environment9 <br> 13 Level P- <br> Score | Earth <br> Science1014 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Living Environment913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .695 |
|  | Earth Science1014 Level P-Score | .695 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Living Environment913 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | Earth Science1014 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Living Environment913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .847 |
| Earth Science1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .847 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.695 | 84.741 | 84.741 | 1.695 | 84.741 | 84.741 |
| 2 | .305 | 15.259 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

$$
\text { a. Only cases for which Low-Income }=1 \text { are used in the analysis phase. }
$$

## Grade 10 Living Environment to Grade 11 Chemistry Regents among Students with Disabilities

The following SPSS Modeler analysis tables indicate that the relationship between the grade 10 Living Environment and following Chemistry scores is strong for all status groups, except for English Language Learners because of insufficient numbers of ELL students taking both tests. Overall, the correlations for subgroups are not as strong as the correlations between Living Environment and Earth Science. There were 268 disabled students who took both the grade 10 Living Environment Regents and the Chemistry Regents in grade 11. There were 80English Language Learners students who took both the Living Environment Regents in grade 10 and the grade 11Chemistry Regents. There were 1,166 low-income students who took the Living Environment Regents in grade 10 and the Chemistry Regents in grade 11. Because of the minimal numbers of English Language Learners taking both tests projections were only possible for two sub-level populations. The following partial correlation matrix tables indicate that the correlation between these two tests holds for all status groups.

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Living <br> Environment1 <br> 014 Level P- <br> Score | Chemistry111 <br> 5 Level P- <br> Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score <br> Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .603 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | .603 | 1.000 |  |
|  | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Living Environment1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .802 |
| Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .802 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.603 | 80.167 | 80.167 | 1.603 | 80.167 | 80.167 |
| 2 | .397 | 19.833 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

# Grade 10 Living Environment to Grade 11 Chemistry Regents among English Language Learners 

| Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Living <br> Environment1 <br> 014 Level P- <br> Score | Chemistry111 <br> 5 Level P- <br> Score |
| Correlation | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .705 |
|  | Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | .705 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Living Environment1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .853 |
| Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .853 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
|  | 1.705 | 85.265 | 85.265 | 1.705 | 85.265 | 85.265 |
| 2 | .295 | 14.735 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Grade 10 Living Environment to Grade 11 Chemistry Regents among <br> Low Income Students

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Living <br> Environment1 <br> 014 Level P- <br> Score | Chemistry111 <br> 5 Level P- <br> Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score <br> Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .572 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Living Environment1014 Level P-Score <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> Chemistry115 Level P-Score | .572 | 1.000 |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Living Environment1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .786 |
| Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .786 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.572 | 78.609 | 78.609 | 1.572 | 78.609 | 78.609 |
| 2 | .428 | 21.391 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## Grade 10 Earth Science to Grade 11 Chemistry Regents among Students with Disabilities

There were 137 disabled students who took both the grade 10 Living Environment Regents and the Chemistry Regents in grade 11. There were only 49English Language Learners who took both the Earth Science Regents in grade 10 and the grade 11 Chemistry Regents. Because of the small number of ELL students taking both tests projections for ELL students going from Earth Science to Chemistry are not possible. There were 697 low-income students who took the Earth Science Regents in grade 10 and the Chemistry Regents in grade 11. The following partial correlation matrix tables indicate that the correlation between these two tests holds for all status groups.

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Chemistry101 <br> 4 Level P- <br> Score | Earth <br> Science913 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Chemistry1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .617 |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .617 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Chemistry1014 Level P-Score |  |  |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | .000 | .000 |

a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Chemistry1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .808 |
| Earth Science913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .808 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability= $=1$ are used in
the analysis phase.

| Total Variance Explained $^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| Component | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |  |
|  | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |  |
|  | 1.617 | 80.832 | 80.832 | 1.617 | 80.832 | 80.832 |  |
| 2 | .383 | 19.168 | 100.000 |  |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## Grade 10 Earth Science to Grade 11 Chemistry Regents among Low Income Students

| Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Chemistry101 4 Level PScore | Earth Science913 Level P-Score |
| Correlation | Chemistry1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | . 553 |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | . 553 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Chemistry1014 Level P-Score |  | . 000 |
|  | Earth Science913 Level P-Score | . 000 |  |

Communalities $^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Chemistry1014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .776 |
| Earth Science913 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .776 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in
the analysis phase.
Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.553 | 77.648 | 77.648 | 1.553 | 77.648 | 77.648 |
| 2 | .447 | 22.352 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income =1 are used in the analysis phase.

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## Grade 10 and 11 Chemistry to Grade 11 and 12 Physics Regents among Students with Disabilities

There were 116 disabled students who took both the grade 10 or 11 Chemistry Regents followed by the Physics Regents in 2014. There were only 16English Language Learners students who took both the Chemistry Regents followed by the Physics Regents. As a result of these low numbers of English Language Learners taking these two tests projections cannot be done for this status group for Physics. There were 1,181 low-income students who took the Chemistry Regents followed by the Physics Regents. The following partial correlation matrix tables indicate that the correlation between these two tests holds for Students with Disabilities and Low Income status groups.
Grade 10 and 11 Chemistry to Grade 11 and 12 Physics Regents among Students with Disabilities

| Correlation Matrix $^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  |  | Chemistry111 <br> 5 Level P- <br> Score | Physics15 <br> Level P-Score |  |
| Correlation | Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .739 |  |
|  | Physics15 Level P-Score | .739 | 1.000 |  |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Chemistry1115 Level P-Score |  | .000 |  |
|  | Physics15 Level P-Score | .000 |  |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .869 |
| Physics15 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .869 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in
the analysis phase.

| Component | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.739 | 86.938 | 86.938 | 1.739 | 86.938 | 86.938 |
| 2 | . 261 | 13.062 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## Grade 10 and 11 Chemistry to Grade 11 and 12 Physics Regents among Low Income Students

| Correlation Matrix |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | Chemistry111 <br> 5 Level P- <br> Score | Physics15 <br> Level P-Score |
| Correlation | Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .677 |
|  | Physics15 Level P-Score | .677 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Chemistry1115 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | Physics15 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Chemistry1115 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .838 |
| Physics15 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .838 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.677 | 83.846 | 83.846 | 1.677 | 83.846 | 83.846 |
| 2 | .323 | 16.154 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## Predictive Analytic Tests/Processes-Science

## Rule Induction Tests

Just as the Rule Induction tests were used to generate projections for the English, Global History and United State History Regents, the SPSS Modeler was also used to create prediction models for each of the Science paths from grade 8 to graduation. Due to the dependent or target variables in the study are the leveled percentile outcomes on specific Regents tests (Living Environment, Earth Science Chemistry and Physics), the Rule Induction Test used to develop predictions based upon prior Science-tests was the Neural Net. The first image below is the data stream test for the prediction of a series of Science Regents scores in the four most common paths through Science starting with Science-8, Living Environment-9, or Earth Science-8 and progressing through several science Regents tests to Physics. The following Modeler Neural Net Chart indicates the relative prediction significance of the prior science P-Scores for Students with Disabilities, English Language Learners and Low Income status in the prediction of each of the following science Regents tests. The successful projection of each of the science Regents scores is disproportionately based upon the prior science test score; however Students with Disabilities status, English Language Learners status play a significant role.

Modeler Science Data Stream and Paths through Secondary Science



## Science-8 to Grade 9 Earth Science Regents

## Predictor Importance

Target: Earth Science913 Level P-Score


Target: Living Environment913 Level P-Score


## Earth Science to Grade 10 Living Environment Regents

## Predictor Importance

Target: Living Environment1014 Level P-Score


## Earth Science to Grade 11 Chemistry Regents

## Predictor Importance

Target: Chemistry1115 Level P-Score


Living Environment to Grade 10 Earth Science Regents
Predictor Importance
Target: Earth Science1014 Level P-Score


Target: Chemistry1115 Level P-Score


## Chemistry to Grade 11 and 12 Physics Regents

Predictor Importance
Target: Physics15 Level P-Score


## Establish Rule Sets for Earth Science, Living Environment, Chemistry and Physics Projections

The SPSS Modeler's C5.0 model is one of the models used in rule setting for evaluation of predictions. It simplifies the complexity of the data by identifying target cases that do not meet the pre-established rules. Sub-levels were introduced into the predictive model so that future scores would be predicted based upon the scores of students in short score ranges separately for non-status students, Students with Disabilities, Limited English Proficiency students/English Language Learners and Low Income students. Two related sets of predictions were generated to set high and low predictions with different rates of confidence.

The same two rules were used for the "high-end" predictions of science Regents scores as were used for Global History, U.S. History and English Regents scores. Rule $1=$ Rule 1, applies to each sub-level group and each status group including students with disabilities, English Language Learners and Low Income students. Projections will not be supported unless at least 100 students or more connect the two tests for any status group. The prediction is essentially determined at the top end of the predictive range by the mean average performance of students in prior performance sub-levels on the ELA-8 or Global History Assessments.

The rules used for the conservative "low-end" projections of science Regents results from prior science scores follow. Rule $2=80 \%$ or more of all target cases should be equal to above the minimum projection for all sublevel groups based upon prior scores. Rule 2 applies to each sub-level group and each status group including Students with Disabilities, English Language Learners and Low Income students. Projections will not be supported unless at least 100 students or more connect the two tests for any status group. The "lowend" projections are calculated by expanding the confidence interval to ensure that the target of $80 \%$ successful prediction for each short score range from the prior test. If there were fewer than 10 students in any sub-level group from the prior test, the generated projection was suppressed in the projection tables to ensure that projections were based upon representative clusters of students.

## Generating Projections

Using the rule sets described, the projections below were exported into Excel. The first projections are for Earth Science from either prior Science-8 or Living Environment scores. The Earth Science Regents projections scores have been converted to equivalent scale scores for use as projections for similar students. Once the high and low projections were generated a mid-point projection was added in order to give the end-user a range from low to high to establish student performance targets.

## Testing Projections

After the projections were written to the regional longitudinal data file for all students who took the Science-8, Living Environment, Earth Science or Chemistry Regents and a following science Regents, the most conservative "low-end" projections were validated with a series of tables in the SPSS Modeler that identified successful predictions and unsuccessful predictions. In each of the tables below the counts and percentages in the "yes" column identifies the rate of that actual student outcomes on the target test were at or above the projection for the relevant sub-level group. The projections are validated when the successful prediction rate is $80 \%$ or higher for every sub-group with a projection.

## Test of Science-8 to Earth Science Regents Projections Non-Status Students

New Science812 Sub Levels * NOSTATESci9Pre Crosstabulation


Test of Science-8 to Earth Science Regents Projections
Students with Disabilities
New Science812 Sub Levels * IEPESci9Pre Crosstabulation


Test of Science-8 to Earth Science Regents Projections
English Language Learners English Language Learners

New Science812 Sub Levels * ELLESci9Pre Crosstabulation


Test of Science-8 to Earth Science Regents Projections

## Low Income Students

New Science812 Sub Levels * LowIncESci9Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | LowlncESci9Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New Science812 Sub Levels | High Level 1 | Count | 3 | 22 | 25 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 12.0\% | 88.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 9 | 45 | 54 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 16.7\% | 83.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 21 | 111 | 132 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 15.9\% | 84.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 41 | 166 | 207 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 19.8\% | 80.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 72 | 305 | 377 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 19.1\% | 80.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 86 | 367 | 453 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 19.0\% | 81.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 123 | 556 | 679 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 18.1\% | 81.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 4 | Count | 63 | 282 | 345 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 18.3\% | 81.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 4 | Count | 25 | 166 | 191 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 13.1\% | 86.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 443 | 2020 | 2463 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 18.0\% | 82.0\% | 100.0\% |

## Test of Living Environment to Earth Science Regents Projections Non-Status Students

Living Emvironment Gr913 Levels * NOSTATESci10Pre Crosstabulation


Test of Living Environment to Earth Science Regents Projections Students with Disabilities

Living Erwironment Gr913 Levels *IEPESci10Pre Crosstabulation


Test of Living Environment to Earth Science Regents Projections English Language Learners

Living Erwironment Gr913 Levels *ELLESci10Pre Crosstabulation


## Test of Living Environment to Earth Science Regents Projections Low Income Students

Living Ervironment Gr913 Levels *LowIncESci10Pre Crosstabulation


## Test of Science-8 to Living Environment Regents Projections Non-Status Students

New Science812 Sub Levels * NOSTATLE9Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | NOSTATLE9Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New Science812 Sub Levels | Mid Level 2 | Count | 3 | 27 | 30 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 10.0\% | 90.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 10 | 63 | 73 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 13.7\% | 86.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 23 | 161 | 184 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 12.5\% | 87.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 48 | 278 | 326 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 14.7\% | 85.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 104 | 508 | 612 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 17.0\% | 83.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 4 | Count | 86 | 385 | 471 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 18.3\% | 81.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 4 | Count | 55 | 260 | 315 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 17.5\% | 82.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 4 | Count | 4 | 22 | 26 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 15.4\% | 84.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 333 | 1704 | 2037 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 16.3\% | 83.7\% | 100.0\% |

## Test of Science-8 to Living Environment Regents Projections Students with Disabilities

New Science812 Sub Levels * IEPLE9Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | IEPLE9Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New Science812 Sub Levels | High Level 1 | Count | 6 | 78 | 84 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 7.1\% | 92.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 6 | 72 | 78 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 7.7\% | 92.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 9 | 109 | 118 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 7.6\% | 92.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 25 | 147 | 172 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 14.5\% | 85.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 17 | 167 | 184 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 9.2\% | 90.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 17 | 103 | 120 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 14.2\% | 85.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 14 | 119 | 133 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 10.5\% | 89.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 4 | Count | 4 | 47 | 51 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 7.8\% | 92.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 4 | Count | 3 | 28 | 31 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 9.7\% | 90.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 101 | 870 | 971 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 10.4\% | 89.6\% | 100.0\% |

Test of Science-8 to Living Environment Regents Projections English language Learners

New Science812 Sub Levels ${ }^{\text {* ELLLE9Pre Crosstabulation }}$

|  |  |  | ELLLE9Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New Science812 Sub Levels | High Level 1 | Count | 2 | 25 | 27 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 7.4\% | 92.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 6 | 25 | 31 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 19.4\% | 80.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 4 | 40 | 44 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 9.1\% | 90.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 6 | 36 | 42 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 14.3\% | 85.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 1 | 35 | 36 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 2.8\% | 97.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 2 | 21 | 23 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 8.7\% | 91.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 1 | 13 | 14 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 7.1\% | 92.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 22 | 195 | 217 |
|  |  | \% within New Science812 Sub Levels | 10.1\% | 89.9\% | 100.0\% |

## Test of Science-8 to Living Environment Regents Projections

## Low Income Students

New Science812 Sub Levels * LowIncLE9Pre Crosstabulation


## Test of Earth Science to Living Environment Regents Projections Non-Status Students

## Earth Science Gr913 Levels * NOSTATLE10Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | NOSTATLE10Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| Earth Science Gr913 Levels | High Level 1 | Count | 3 | 54 | 57 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 5.3\% | 94.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 5 | 33 | 38 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 13.2\% | 86.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 10 | 64 | 74 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 13.5\% | 86.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 11 | 70 | 81 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 13.6\% | 86.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 47 | 331 | 378 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 12.4\% | 87.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 109 | 515 | 624 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 17.5\% | 82.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 132 | 552 | 684 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 19.3\% | 80.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 4 | Count | 127 | 599 | 726 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 17.5\% | 82.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 4 | Count | 57 | 406 | 463 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 12.3\% | 87.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 4 | Count | 12 | 93 | 105 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 11.4\% | 88.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 513 | 2717 | 3230 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 15.9\% | 84.1\% | 100.0\% |

## Test of Earth Science to Living Environment Regents Projections Students with Disabilities

Earth Science Gr913 Levels * IEPLE10Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | IEPLE10Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| Earth Science Gr913 Levels | Mid Level 1 | Count | 4 | 23 | 27 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 14.8\% | 85.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 1 | Count | 17 | 114 | 131 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 13.0\% | 87.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 4 | 38 | 42 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 9.5\% | 90.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 8 | 63 | 71 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 11.3\% | 88.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 6 | 35 | 41 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 14.6\% | 85.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 23 | 141 | 164 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 14.0\% | 86.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 24 | 155 | 179 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 13.4\% | 86.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 24 | 108 | 132 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 18.2\% | 81.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 4 | Count | 12 | 77 | 89 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 13.5\% | 86.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 4 | Count | 3 | 44 | 47 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 6.4\% | 93.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 125 | 798 | 923 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr913 Levels | 13.5\% | 86.5\% | 100.0\% |

## Test of Earth Science to Living Environment Regents Projections English Language Learners

Earth Science Gr913 Levels * ELLLE10Pre Crosstabulation


Test of Earth Science to Living Environment Regents Projections Low Income Students

Earth Science Gr913 Levels * LowIncLE10Pre Crosstabulation


## Test of Earth Science to Chemistry Regents Projections Non-Status Students

Earth Science Gr 1014 Levels * NOSTATEStoChem11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | NOSTATEStoChem11Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | Mid Level 2 | Count | 3 | 13 | 16 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 18.8\% | 81.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 2 | 24 | 26 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 7.7\% | 92.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 15 | 88 | 103 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 14.6\% | 85.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 40 | 190 | 230 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 17.4\% | 82.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 39 | 180 | 219 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 17.8\% | 82.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 4 | Count | 43 | 198 | 241 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 17.8\% | 82.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 4 | Count | 31 | 166 | 197 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 15.7\% | 84.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 4 | Count | 11 | 49 | 60 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 18.3\% | 81.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 184 | 908 | 1092 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 16.8\% | 83.2\% | 100.0\% |

## Test of Earth Science to Chemistry Regents Projections Students with Disabilities

Earth Science Gr 1014 Levels * IEPEStoChem11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | IEPEStoChem11Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | Low Level 3 | Count | 2 | 20 | 22 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 9.1\% | 90.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 2 | 18 | 20 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 10.0\% | 90.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 4 | 30 | 34 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 11.8\% | 88.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 4 | Count | 3 | 18 | 21 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 14.3\% | 85.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 4 | Count | 3 | 18 | 21 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 14.3\% | 85.7\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 14 | 103 | 117 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 12.0\% | 88.0\% | 100.0\% |

## Test of Earth Science to Chemistry Regents Projections <br> Low Income Students

Earth Science Gr 1014 Levels * LowIncEStoChem11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | LowIncEStoChem11Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | High Level 1 | Count | 0 | 24 | 24 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 1 | 24 | 25 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 4.0\% | 96.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 3 | 16 | 19 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 15.8\% | 84.2\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 16 | 72 | 88 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 18.2\% | 81.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 18 | 116 | 134 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 13.4\% | 86.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 20 | 100 | 120 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 16.7\% | 83.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 4 | Count | 20 | 93 | 113 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 17.7\% | 82.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 4 | Count | 17 | 75 | 92 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 18.5\% | 81.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 4 | Count | 4 | 19 | 23 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 17.4\% | 82.6\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 99 | 539 | 638 |
|  |  | \% within Earth Science Gr1014 Levels | 15.5\% | 84.5\% | 100.0\% |

## Test of Living Environment to Chemistry Regents Projections Non-Status Students

Living Ervironment Gr 1014 Levels * NOSTATLEtoChem11Pre Crosstabulation


Test of Living Environment to Chemistry Regents Projections Students with Disabilities

Living Emvironment Gr 1014 Levels * IEPLEtoChem11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | IEPLEtoChem11Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| Living Environment Gr1014 Levels | Mid Level 3 | Count | 5 | 44 | 49 |
|  |  | \% within Living Environment Gr1014 Levels | 10.2\% | 89.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 7 | 70 | 77 |
|  |  | \% within Living Environment Gr1014 Levels | 9.1\% | 90.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 4 | Count | 6 | 61 | 67 |
|  |  | \% within Living Environment Gr1014 Levels | 9.0\% | 91.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 4 | Count | 8 | 45 | 53 |
|  |  | \% within Living Environment Gr1014 Levels | 15.1\% | 84.9\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 26 | 220 | 246 |
|  |  | \% within Living Environment Gr1014 Levels | 10.6\% | 89.4\% | 100.0\% |

## Test of Living Environment to Chemistry Regents Projections English Language Learner

Living Environment Gr 1014 Levels * ELLLEtoChem11Pre Crosstabulation


## Test of Living Environment to Chemistry Regents Projections Low Income Students

Living Emvironment Gr 1014 Levels * LowincLEtoChem11Pre Crosstabulation


Test of Chemistry to Physics Regents Projections
Non-Status Students
Chemistry Gr 1115 Levels * NOSTATChemtoPhysPre Crosstabulation


Test of Chemistry to Physics Regents Projections Students with Disabilities

Chemistry Gr 1115 Levels * IEPChemtoPhysPre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | IEPChemtoPhysPre |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | No | Yes | Total |  |
| Chemistry Gr1115 Levels | Low Level 3 | Count | 3 | 22 | 25 |
|  |  | \% within Chemistry Gr1115 Levels | $12.0 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 3 | 22 | 25 |
|  |  | \% within Chemistry Gr1115 Levels | $12.0 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | Count | 6 | 44 | 50 |  |
|  |  | \% within Chemistry Gr1115 Levels | $12.0 \%$ | $88.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

## Test of Chemistry to Physics Regents Projections Low Income Students

Chemistry Gr 1115 Levels * LowincChemtoPhysPre Crosstabulation


## Identifying Correlations - Math

The analysis of Math-7 and Math-8 score correlations with the three mathematics Regents test scores found a one dimensional path through the secondary mathematics tests and courses. This year (2015) that changed as the new Common Core Algebra replaced Integrated Algebra and Common Core Geometry was introduced and taken by some students. Many students are now advance placed in Algebra in grade 8. A factor analysis was conducted to explore the correlations of student scores on the Math-6 and Math-7 Assessments with the following advanced placed grade Algebra students in grade 8. An additional factor analysis was done exploring the relationship between performance of students who went from Math-8 to Common Core Algebra in grade 9. The factor analysis correlation matrixes document the high degree of correlation between these tests. An additional analysis documented the correlation in scores between students who took the Common Core Algebra and the new Common Core Geometry. The factor analysis continues with the correlation matrix on the connection between pre Common Core Geometry scores and Algebra-2 Trigonometry scores.

Math-6, Math-7 and Math-8 were highly correlated (Math6 to Math7 $\mathrm{r}=.81$ and Math7 to Math8 $r=.73$ ). The correlations had to be done with Common Core levels for Math-8 students who are going on to Algebra which applies to most of grade 9 this year. The correlation between Math-6 and Math-7 to Algebra was strong ( $r=.67$ for Math- 6 and $r=69$ for Math-7 to Algebra8), the correlation between Math-8 to Integrated Algebra was nearly as strong ( $r=.64$ ). The correlation between Common Core Algebra and Geometry was no quite as strong ( $r=.61$ ). Although the correlation and the numbers of students connecting Geometry to Algebra-2 is lower, the correlation is still strong ( $\mathrm{r}=.61$ ). The correlation matrixes for each of the connected test scores follow below, starting with Math-6 and Algebra in grade 8.

Factor Analysis -Math-6 to the Grade 8 Common Core Algebra Regents

| Correlation Matrix |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  |  | New CC <br> Math-6 2013 <br> Level P-Score | CC <br> Algebra814 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |  |
| Correlation | New CC Math-6 2013 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .666 |  |
|  | CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | .666 | 1.000 |  |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | New CC Math-6 2013 Level P-Score |  | .000 |  |
|  | CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | .000 |  |  |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| New CC Math-6 2013 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .833 |
| CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .833 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.666 | 83.308 | 83.308 | 1.666 | 83.308 | 83.308 |
| 2 | .334 | 16.692 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Factor Analysis -Math-7 to the Grade 8 Common Core Algebra Regents
Correlation Matrix

|  |  | CC <br> Algebra814 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> Math-7 2014 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .692 |
|  | New CC Math-7 2014 Level P-Score | .692 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | New CC Math-7 2014 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .846 |
| New CC Math-7 2014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .846 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

| Component | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
|  | 1.692 | 84.603 | 84.603 | 1.692 | 84.603 | 84.603 |
| 2 | .308 | 15.397 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
Factor Analysis -Math-7 Common Core Scores to the Common Core Algebra Regents

| Correlation Matrix |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | CC <br> Algebra915 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> Math-7 2013 <br> Level P-Score |  |
| Correlation | CC Algebra915 Level <br> New P-Score <br> New CC Math-7 2013 <br> Level P-Score | 1.000 | .685 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | CC Algebra915 Level <br> New P-Score <br> New CC Math-7 2013 <br> Level P-Score | .685 | 1.000 |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| CC Algebra915 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .793 |
| New CC Math-7 2013 <br> Level P-Score | 1.000 | .793 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.585 | 79.274 | 79.274 | 1.585 | 79.274 | 79.274 |
| 2 | .415 | 20.726 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

[^3]Correlation Matrix

|  |  | CC <br> Algebra915 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> Math-8 2015 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | CC Algebra915 Level <br> New P-Score <br> New CC Math-8 2015 <br> Level P-Score | 1.000 | .638 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | CC Algebra915 Level <br> New P-Score <br> New CC Math-8 2015 <br> Level P-Score | .638 | 1.000 |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| CC Algebra915 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .819 |
| New CC Math-8 2015 <br> Level P-Score | 1.000 | .819 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.638 | 81.901 | 81.901 | 1.638 | 81.901 | 81.901 |
| 2 | .362 | 18.099 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
Factor Analysis -Common Core Algebra Scores to the Common Core Geometry Regents

| Correlation Matrix $^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Correlation | CC Geometry <br> 915 Level <br> New P-Score | CC <br> Algebra814 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |  |  |
|  | CC Geometry 915 Level <br> New P-Score <br> CC Algebra814 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 |  |  |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | .721 | .721 |  |  |
|  | CC Geometry 915 Level <br> New P-Score <br> CC Algebra814 Level <br> New P-Score | .000 |  |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability $=0$ are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| CC Geometry 915 Level | 1.000 | .861 |
| New P-Score |  |  |
| CC Algebra814 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .861 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=0$ are used in the analysis phase.

| Total Variance Explained $^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Component |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |  |  |
| 2 | 1.721 | 86.056 | 86.056 | 1.721 | 86.056 | 86.056 |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=0$ are used in the analysis phase.

Factor Analysis -Geometry Scores to the Algebra 2 - Trigonometry Regents
Correlation Matrix

|  |  | Trigonometry <br> 1113 Level <br> New P-Score | Geometry101 <br> 4 Level New <br> P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Trigonometry1113 Level <br> New P-Score <br> Geometry1014 Level New <br> P-Score | 1.000 | .609 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Trigonometry1113 Level <br> New P-Score <br> Geometry1014 Level New <br> P-Score | .609 | 1.000 |

Communalities

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Trigonometry1113 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .804 |
| Geometry1014 Level New <br> P-Score | 1.000 | .804 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

Total Variance Explained

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.609 | 80.440 | 80.440 | 1.609 | 80.440 | 80.440 |
| 2 | .391 | 19.560 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

## Partial Correlation Analysis - Mathematics

Although the factor analysis of the relationship between all of the math courses indicated that they were strongly related, to ensure that this relationship held true for students with special statuses. A partial correlation analysis was conducted to evaluate the strength of the relatedness of mathematics scores among Students with Disabilities, Limited English Proficient students/English Language Learners and Low Income students. The following SPSS Modeler analysis tables indicate that the relationship between the Math-6 and Math-7 and the following Common Core Algebra in grade 8 scores is quite strong for all status groups. There were 260 disabled students who took both the Math-7and 346 disabled students who took the Math-6 followed by the Common Core Algebra Regents in grade 8 (2015). There were 57 English Language learners who took the Math-7 and 44 English Language Learners who took the Math-6 followed by the grade 8Algebra Regents. There were 1,296 low-income students who took the Math-7 in 2014 and 1,560 low income students who took the Math-6 (2013) followed by the Common Core Algebra Regents in grade 8 in 2015.

There were 334disabled students who took both the Math-8 and the Algebra Regents in grade 9. There were 298English Language learners who took both the Math-8 and the grade 9 Algebra Regents. There were 2,346low-income students who took the Math-8 in 2014 and the Common Core Algebra Regents in grade 9 in 2015. These correlations also connect Math-7 to Algebra performance two years later for disabled students for 841 disabled students, 268 English Language Learners and 2,257 low income students.

## Math-6 and Grade 8 Common Core Algebra Regents Correlations among Students with Disabilities


a. Only cases for which Disability= 1 are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| New CC Math-6 2013 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .884 |
| CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .884 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.768 | 88.397 | 88.397 | 1.768 | 88.397 | 88.397 |
| 2 | .232 | 11.603 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Math-6 and Grade 8 Common Core Algebra Regents Correlations among English Language Learners

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | New CC <br> Math-6 2013 <br> Level P-Score | CC <br> Algebra814 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | New CC Math-6 2013 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .664 |
|  | CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | .664 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | New CC Math-6 2013 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| New CC Math-6 2013 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .832 |
| CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .832 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 0 are used in the analysis phase.

| Total Variance Explained $^{\mathbf{a}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
|  | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
|  | 1.664 | 83.195 | 83.195 | 1.664 | 83.195 | 83.195 |
| 2 | .336 | 16.805 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis. a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Math-6 and Grade 8 Common Core Algebra Regents Correlations among Low Income Students

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | New CC <br> Math-6 2013 <br> Level P-Score | CC <br> Algebra814 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | New CC Math-6 2013 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .631 |
|  | CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | .631 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | New CC Math-6 2013 Level P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| New CC Math-6 2013 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .816 |
| CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .816 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=0$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.631 | 81.560 | 81.560 | 1.631 | 81.560 | 81.560 |
| 2 | .369 | 18.440 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Math-7 and Grade 8 Common Core Algebra Regents Correlations among Students with Disabilities

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | CC <br> Algebra814 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> Math-7 2014 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | CC Algebra815 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .632 |
|  | New CC Math-7 2014 Level P-Score | .632 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | CC Algebra815 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | New CC Math-7 2014 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\mathbf{a}}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| CC Algebra815 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .898 |
| New CC Math-7 2014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .898 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis
a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

| Component | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
|  | 1.796 | 89.791 | 89.791 | 1.796 | 89.791 | 89.791 |
| 2 | .204 | 10.209 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Math-7 and Grade 8 Common Core Algebra Regents Correlations among English Language Learners

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | CC <br> Algebra815 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> Math-7 2014 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | CC Algebra815 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .571 |
|  | New CC Math-7 2014 Level P-Score | .871 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | CC Algebra815 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | New CC Math-7 2014 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .935 |
| New CC Math-7 2014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .935 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.871 | 93.540 | 93.540 | 1.871 | 93.540 | 93.540 |
| 2 | .129 | 6.460 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Math-7 and Grade 8 Common Core Algebra Regents Correlations among Low Income Students
Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | CC <br> Algebra815 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> Math-7 2014 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | CC Algebra815 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .661 |
|  | New CC Math-7 2014 Level P-Score | .661 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | CC Algebra815 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | New CC Math-7 2014 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .830 |
| New CC Math-7 2014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .830 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income = 1 are used in
the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.661 | 83.034 | 83.034 | 1.661 | 83.034 | 83.034 |
| 2 | .339 | 16.966 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## Common Core Math-7 and Grade 9 Common Core Algebra Regents Correlations among Students with Disabilities

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | CC <br> Algebra915 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> Math-7 2013 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .506 |
|  | New CC Math-7 2013 Level P-Score | .506 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | New CC Math-7 2013 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .753 |
| New CC Math-7 2013 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .753 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.506 | 75.276 | 75.276 | 1.506 | 75.276 | 75.276 |
| 2 | .494 | 24.724 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Common Core Math-7 and Grade 9 Common Core Algebra Regents Correlations among English language Learners

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | CC <br> Algebra915 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> Math-7 2013 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .544 |
|  | New CC Math-7 2013 Level P-Score | .544 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | New CC Math-7 2013 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .772 |
| New CC Math-7 2013 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .772 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.544 | 77.210 | 77.210 | 1.544 | 77.210 | 77.210 |
| 2 | .456 | 22.790 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Common Core Math-7 and Grade 9 Common Core Algebra Regents Correlations among Low Income Students

## Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | CC <br> Algebra915 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> Math-7 2013 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .559 |
|  | New CC Math-7 2013 Level P-Score | .559 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | New CC Math-7 2013 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income = 1 are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .779 |
| New CC Math-7 2013 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .779 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.559 | 77.936 | 77.936 | 1.559 | 77.936 | 77.936 |
| 2 | .441 | 22.064 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## Common Core Math-8 and Common Core Algebra Regents Correlations among Students with Disabilities

| Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | CC <br> Algebra915 Level New PScore | New CC <br> Math-8 2014 <br> Level P-Score |
| Correlation | CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | . 599 |
|  | New CC Math-8 2014 Level P-Score | . 599 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score |  | . 000 |
|  | New CC Math-8 2014 Level P-Score | 000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\mathbf{a}}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .799 |
| New CC Math-8 2014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .799 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.599 | 79.931 | 79.931 | 1.599 | 79.931 | 79.931 |
| 2 | .401 | 20.069 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability= 1 are used in the analysis phase

## Common Core Math-8 and Integrated Algebra Regents Correlations among English language Learners

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | CC <br> Algebra915 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> Math-8 2015 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .602 |
|  | New CC Math-8 2014 Level P-Score | .602 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | New CC Math-8 2014 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .801 |
| New CC Math-8 2014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .801 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.602 | 80.080 | 80.080 | 1.602 | 80.080 | 80.080 |
| 2 | .398 | 19.920 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Common Core Math-8 and Integrated Algebra Regents Correlations among Low Income Students

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | CC <br> Algebra915 <br> Level New P- <br> Score | New CC <br> Math-8 2015 <br> Level P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .624 |
|  | New CC Math-8 2014 Level P-Score | .624 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | New CC Math-8 2014 Level P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.
Communalities $^{\mathbf{a}}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .812 |
| New CC Math-8 2014 Level P-Score | 1.000 | .812 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.624 | 81.177 | 81.177 | 1.624 | 81.177 | 81.177 |
| 2 | .376 | 18.823 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Common Core Algebra Regents and Common Core Geometry Correlations among Students with Disabilities

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | CC Geometry 915 Level New P-Score | CC <br> Algebra814 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Correlation | CC Geometry 915 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .721 |
|  | CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | . 721 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | CC Geometry 915 Level New P-Score |  | . 000 |
|  | CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score | . 000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| CC Geometry 915 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .861 |
| CC Algebra814 Level | 1.000 | .861 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.721 | 86.056 | 86.056 | 1.721 | 86.056 | 86.056 |
| 2 | .279 | 13.944 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=0$ are used in the analysis phase.

Common Core Algebra Regents and Common Core Geometry Correlations among English Language Learners

| Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  | CC Geometry <br> 915 Level <br> New P-Score | CC <br> Algebra814 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Correlation | CC Geometry 915 Level <br> New P-Score <br> CC Algebra814 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 |  |  |  |
| CC Geometry 915 Level <br> New P-Score <br> CC Algebra814 Level <br> New P-Score | .726 | .726 |  |  |  |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | .000 |  |  |  |  |

a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| CC Geometry 915 Level <br> New P-Score <br> CC Algebra814 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .863 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient =

0 are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

| Component | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
|  | 1.726 | 86.307 | 86.307 | 1.726 | 86.307 | 86.307 |
| 2 | .274 | 13.693 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

## Common Core Algebra Regents and Common Core Geometry Correlations among Low Income Students

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | CC Geometry <br> 915 Level <br> New P-Score | CC <br> Algebra814 <br> Level New P- <br> Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | CC Geometry 915 Level <br> New P-Score <br> CC Algebra814 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .715 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | CC Geometry 915 Level <br> New P-Score <br> CC Algebra814 Level <br> New P-Score | .715 | 1.000 |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| CC Geometry 915 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .858 |
| CC Algebra814 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .858 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.715 | 85.751 | 85.751 | 1.715 | 85.751 | 85.751 |
| 2 | .285 | 14.249 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis
a. Only cases for which Low-Income = 1 are used in the analysis phase

Non Common Core Geometry and Non Common Core Algebra 2 - Trigonometry Correlations among Students with Disabilities

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Geometry101 <br> 4 Level New <br> P-Score | Trigonometry <br> 1113 Level <br> New P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Geometry1014 Level New <br> P-Score <br> Trigonometry1113 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .599 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Geometry1014 Level New <br> P-Score <br> Trigonometry1113 Level <br> New P-Score | .599 | 1.000 |

a. Only cases for which Disability = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Geometry1014 Level New <br> P-Score | 1.000 | .800 |
| Trigonometry1113 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .800 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase

| Total Variance Explained $^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Component |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |  |  |
| 2 | 1.599 | 79.956 | 79.956 | 1.599 | 79.956 | 79.956 |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Disability $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## Non Common Core Geometry and Non Common Core Algebra 2 - Trigonometry Correlations among English Language Learners <br> Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Geometry101 <br> 4 Level New <br> P-Score | Trigonometry <br> 1113 Level <br> New P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Geometry1014 Level New P-Score | 1.000 | .606 |
|  | Trigonometry1113 Level New P-Score | .606 | 1.000 |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Geometry1014 Level New P-Score |  | .000 |
|  | Trigonometry1113 Level New P-Score | .000 |  |

a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Geometry1014 Level New <br> P-Score | 1.000 | .803 |
| Trigonometry1113 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .803 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient $=0$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Component | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
| 1 | 1.606 | 80.309 | 80.309 | 1.606 | 80.309 | 80.309 |
| 2 | .394 | 19.691 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

.
a. Only cases for which Limited English Proficient = 1 are used in the analysis phase.

Non Common Core Geometry and Non Common Core Algebra 2 - Trigonometry Correlations among Low Income Students

Correlation Matrix ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  |  | Geometry101 <br> Level New <br> P-Score | Trigonometry <br> 1113 Level <br> New P-Score |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Correlation | Geometry1014 Level New <br> P-Score | 1.000 | .596 |
| Trigonometry1113 Level <br> New P-Score | .596 | 1.000 |  |
| Sig. (1-tailed) | Geometry1014 Level New <br> P-Score <br> Trigonometry1113 Level <br> New P-Score | .000 | .000 |

a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Communalities ${ }^{\text {a }}$

|  | Initial | Extraction |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Geometry1014 Level New <br> P-Score | 1.000 | .798 |
| Trigonometry1113 Level <br> New P-Score | 1.000 | .798 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

Total Variance Explained ${ }^{\text {a }}$

| Component | Initial Eigenvalues |  |  | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% | Total | \% of Variance | Cumulative \% |
|  | 1.596 | 79.785 | 79.785 | 1.596 | 79.785 | 79.785 |
| 2 | .404 | 20.215 | 100.000 |  |  |  |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

## Predictive Analytic Tests/Processes-Mathematics

## Rule Induction Tests

Because the dependent or target variables in the study are the interval variables - leveled percentile outcomes on specific Regents tests (Integrated Algebra, Geometry and Algebra 2 Trigonometry), the Rule Induction Test used to develop predictions based upon Math-7 and Math-8 data was the Neural Net. The first image below is the data stream test for the prediction of Geometry from prior Integrated Algebra P-scores on the left and the prediction of Trigonometry on the right of the image. Each of the data stream "nuggets" indicates successful prediction using the prior designated test data as well as Students with Disabilities, English Language Learners statuses. The following Modeler Neural Net Chart indicates the relative prediction significance of the prior test P-Scores, Students with Disabilities status, English Language Learners status and Low Income status in the prediction. The bottom portion of the data stream image displays the path that starts with Math-6 or Math-7 scores and follows with grade 8 Common Core Algebra, and later Math-7 or Math-8 leading to Common Core Algebra in grade 9. The successful prediction of the Common Core Algebra Regents scores is disproportionately based upon Math-7 and Math-8 scores, however, Students with Disabilities status and English Language Learners status play a significant role.

Math-6, Math-7and Math-8 to Grade 8 Common Core Algebra, Geometry and Algebra2



Target: CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score


## Predictor Importance

Target: CC Algebra814 Level New P-Score


## Math-7 to Grade 9 Common Core Algebra Relative Prediction Significance

## Predictor Importance

Target: CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score


Math-8 to Grade 9 Common Core Algebra Relative Prediction Significance

## Predictor Importance

Target: CC Algebra915 Level New P-Score


## Grade 8 Common Core Algebra to Grade 9 Geometry

## Predictor Importance

Target: CC Geometry 915 Level New P-Score


## Predictor Importance

Target: CC Geometry 1015 Level New P-Score


## Geometry-10 to Trigonometry-11

## Predictor Importance

Target: Trigonometry1113 Level New P-Score


## Establish Rule Sets for Mathematics Projections

Modeler includes a series of predictive analytic statistical models that allow the setting of rule sets or conditions for the determination of a successful prediction. The C5.0 model was used in rule setting for evaluation of predictions. It simplifies the complexity of the data by identifying target cases that do not meet the pre-established rules. Sub-levels were introduced into the predictive model so that future scores would be predicted based upon the scores of students in short score ranges separately for non-status students, Students with Disabilities, Limited English Proficiency students/English Language Learners and Low Income students. Two related sets of predictions were generated to set high and low predictions with different rates of confidence.

The following two rules were used for the "high-end" predictions of mathematics scores on the Common Core Algebra, Geometry and Trigonometry Regents. Rule 1 = Rule 1, applies to each sub-level group and each status group including students with disabilities, English Language Learners and Low Income students. Rule $2=$ Projections will not be supported unless at least 100 students or more connect the two tests for any status group. The prediction is essentially determined at the top end of the predictive range by the mean average performance of students in prior performance sub-levels on the Math-6, Math-7 or Math-8 Assessments.

The following three rules were used for the "low-end" predictions of Common Core Algebra, Common Core Geometry and Trigonometry Regents results from prior scores. Rule $1=80 \%$ or more of all target cases should be equal to above the minimum projection for all sublevel groups based upon prior scores. Rule $2=$ Rule 1 applies to each sub-level group and each status group including Students with Disabilities, English Language Learners and Low Income students. Rule $3=$ Projections will not be supported unless at least 100 students or more connect the two tests for any status group. The "low-end" projections are calculated by expanding the confidence interval to ensure that the target of $80 \%$ successful prediction for each short score range from the prior test. If there were fewer than 20 students in any sublevel group from the prior test, the generated projection was suppressed in the projection tables to ensure that projections were based upon representative clusters of students.

## Generating Projections

Using the rule sets described above the projections below were exported into Excel. The first projections are from Math-6 and Math-7 sub-levels to grade 8 Common Core Algebra. The Common Core Algebra Regents scores have been converted to equivalent scale scores for use as projections for similar students. Once the high and low projections were generated a mid-point projection was added in order to give the end-user a range from low to high to establish student performance targets.

## Testing Projections

After the projections were written to the regional longitudinal data file for all students who took the Math-6, Math-7, Math-8, Common Core Algebra, or Geometry Regents and a following mathematics Regents, the most conservative "low-end" projections were validated with a series of tables in the SPSS Modeler that identified successful predictions and unsuccessful predictions. In each of the tables below the counts and percentages in the "yes" column identifies the rate of that actual student outcomes on the target test were at or above the projection for the relevant sub-level group. The projections are validated when the successful prediction rate is $80 \%$ or higher for every sub-group with a projection.

## Test of Math-6 to the Common Core Algebra Regents Projections Non-Status Students

New Math-6 2013 Sub Levels * NOSTATM6toCC8ALGPre Crosstabulation


## Test of Math-6 to the Common Core Algebra Regents Projections IEP-Status Students

New Math-6 2013 Sub Levels * IEPM6toCC8ALGPre Crosstabulation


Test of Math-6 to the Common Core Algebra Regents Projections Low Income-Status Students

New Math-6 2013 Sub Levels * LowIncM6toCC8ALGPre Crosstabulation


## Test of Math-7 to the Common Core Algebra Regents Projections Non-Status Students

New Math-7 2014 Sub Levels * NOSTATM7toCC8ALGPre Crosstabulation


Test of Math-7 to the Common Core Algebra Regents Projections IEP-Status Students

New Math-7 2014 Sub Levels * IEPM7toCC8ALGPre Crosstabulation


## Test of Math-7 to the Common Core Algebra Regents Projections LEP-Status Students

New Math-7 2014 Sub Levels * ELLM7toCC8ALGPre Crosstabulation

|  |  | ELLM7toCC8ALGPre |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | No | Yes | Total |  |
| New Math-7 2014 Sub Levels | Mid Level 1 | Count | 3 | 20 | 23 |
|  | \% within New Math-7 2014 Sub Levels | $13.0 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |
| Total | Count | 3 | 20 | 23 |  |
|  | \% within New Math-7 2014 Sub Levels | $13.0 \%$ | $87.0 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |  |

## Test of Math-7 to the Common Core Algebra Regents Projections Low Income-Status Students

New Math-7 2014 Sub Levels * LowincM7toCC8ALGPre Crosstabulation


Test of Math-7 to the Grade 9 Common Core Algebra Regents Projections Non-Status Students

New Math-7 2013 Sub Levels * NOSTATM7toCC9ALGPre Crosstabulation


## Test of Math-7 to the Grade 9 Common Core Algebra Regents Projections IEP-Status Students

New Math-7 2013 Sub Levels * IEPM7toCC9ALGPre Crosstabulation


Test of Math-7 to the Grade 9 Common Core Algebra Regents Projections LEP-Status Students

New Math-7 2013 Sub Levels *ELLM7toCC9ALGPre Crosstabulation


Test of Math-7 to the Grade 9 Common Core Algebra Regents Projections Low Income-Status Students

New Math-7 2013 Sub Levels *LowIncM7toCC9ALGPre Crosstabulation


Test of Math-8 to the Grade 9 Common Core Algebra Regents Projections
Non-Status Students
New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels * NOSTATM8toCC9ALGPre Crosstabulation


Test of Math-8 to the Grade 9 Common Core Algebra Regents Projections IEP-Status Students

New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels * IEPM8toCC9ALGPre Crosstabulation


Test of Math-8 to the Grade 9 Common Core Algebra Regents Projections LEP-Status Students

New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels *ELLM8toCC9ALGPre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | ELLM8toCC9ALGPre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | Mid Level 1 | Count | 12 | 73 | 85 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 14.1\% | 85.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 1 | Count | 8 | 100 | 108 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 7.4\% | 92.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 3 | 53 | 56 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 5.4\% | 94.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 3 | 34 | 37 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 8.1\% | 91.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 0 | 20 | 20 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 0.0\% | 100.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 26 | 280 | 306 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 8.5\% | 91.5\% | 100.0\% |

## Test of Math-8 to the Grade 9 Common Core Algebra Regents Projections Low Income-Status Students

New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels * LowIncM8toCC9ALGPre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | LowIncM8toCC9ALGPre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | Low Level 1 | Count | 6 | 26 | 32 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 18.8\% | 81.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 1 | Count | 38 | 244 | 282 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 13.5\% | 86.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 1 | Count | 64 | 432 | 496 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 12.9\% | 87.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 76 | 364 | 440 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 17.3\% | 82.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 49 | 390 | 439 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 11.2\% | 88.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 36 | 287 | 323 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 11.1\% | 88.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 15 | 166 | 181 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 8.3\% | 91.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 6 | 80 | 86 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 7.0\% | 93.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 6 | 40 | 46 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 13.0\% | 87.0\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 296 | 2029 | 2325 |
|  |  | \% within New Math-8 2015 Sub Levels | 12.7\% | 87.3\% | 100.0\% |

Test of Grade 8 Common Core Algebra to the Common Core Geometry Regents Projections for Non-Status Students

CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels * NOSTATCCGEO9Pre Crosstabulation


## Test of Grade 8 Common Core Algebra to the Common Core Geometry Regents Projections for IEP-Status Students

CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels * IEPCCGEO9Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | IEPCCGE09Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| CC Algebra Gr814 Score Groupings | 55-62 | Count | 2 | 21 | 23 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels | 8.7\% | 91.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 63-70 | Count | 17 | 77 | 94 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels | 18.1\% | 81.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 71-79 | Count | 13 | 69 | 82 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels | 15.9\% | 84.1\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 32 | 167 | 199 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels | 16.1\% | 83.9\% | 100.0\% |

## Test of Grade 8 Common Core Algebra to the Common Core Geometry Regents Projections for LEP-Status Students

CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels * ELLCCGE09Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  | ELLCCGEO9Pre |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | No | Yes | Total |
| CC Algebra Gr814 Score Groupings | $63-70$ | Count | 3 | 16 |
|  | \% within CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels | $15.8 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | Count | 3 | 16 | 19 |
|  | \% within CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels | $15.8 \%$ | $84.2 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

Test of Grade 8 Common Core Algebra to the Common Core Geometry Regents Projections for Low Income - Status Students

CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels * LowIncCCGEO9Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | LowlncCCGE09Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| CC Algebra Gr814Score Groupings | 55-62 | Count | 10 | 54 | 64 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels | 15.6\% | 84.4\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 63-70 | Count | 78 | 335 | 413 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels | 18.9\% | 81.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 71-79 | Count | 125 | 509 | 634 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels | 19.7\% | 80.3\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 80-82 | Count | 11 | 72 | 83 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels | 13.3\% | 86.7\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 83-86 | Count | 6 | 31 | 37 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels | 16.2\% | 83.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 87-89 | Count | 5 | 28 | 33 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels | 15.2\% | 84.8\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 235 | 1029 | 1264 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr814 Sub-Levels | 18.6\% | 81.4\% | 100.0\% |

## Test of Grade 9 Common Core Algebra to the Grade 10 Common Core Geometry Regents Projections for Non-Status Students

CC Algebra Gr914 Sub-Levels * NOSTATCCGEO10Pre Crosstabulation


Test of Grade 9 Common Core Algebra to the Grade 10 Common Core Geometry Regents Projections for IEP-Status Students

CC Algebra Gr914 Sub-Levels * IEPCCGEO10Pre Crosstabulation


Test of Grade 9 Common Core Algebra to the Grade 10 Common Core Geometry Regents Projections for LEP-Status Students

CC Algebra Gr914 Sub-Levels *ELLCCGEO10Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | ELLCCGE010Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| CC Algebra Gr914 Score Groupings | 39-54 | Count | 3 | 20 | 23 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr914 Sub-Levels | 13.0\% | 87.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 55-62 | Count | 6 | 37 | 43 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr914 Sub-Levels | 14.0\% | 86.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 63-70 | Count | 16 | 115 | 131 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr914 Sub-Levels | 12.2\% | 87.8\% | 100.0\% |
|  | 71-79 | Count | 8 | 35 | 43 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr914 Sub-Levels | 18.6\% | 81.4\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 33 | 207 | 240 |
|  |  | \% within CC Algebra Gr914 Sub-Levels | 13.8\% | 86.3\% | 100.0\% |

Test of Grade 9 Common Core Algebra to the Grade 10 Common Core Geometry Regents Projections for Low Income - Status Students

CC Algebra Gr914 Sub-Levels * LowIncCCGE010Pre Crosstabulation


Test of Geometry to the Algebra-2 Trigonometry Regents Projections Non-Status Students

Geometry Gr 1014 Sub-Levels * NOSTATTrig11Pre Crosstabulation


Test of Geometry to the Algebra-2 Trigonometry Regents Projections IEP-Status Students

Geometry Gr 1014 Sub-Levels * IEPTrig11Pre Crosstabulation


Test of Geometry to the Algebra-2 Trigonometry Regents Projections LEP-Status Students

Geometry Gr 1014 Sub-Levels * ELLTrig11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  | ELLTrig11Pre |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | No | Yes | Total |
| Geometry Gr1014 Sub-Levels | High Level 2 | Count | 4 | 24 |
|  | \% within Geometry Gr1014 Sub-Levels | $14.3 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |
| Total | Count | 4 | 24 | 28 |
|  | \% within Geometry Gr1014 Sub-Levels | $14.3 \%$ | $85.7 \%$ | $100.0 \%$ |

## Test of Geometry to the Algebra-2 Trigonometry Regents Projections Low Income-Status Students

Geometry Gr 1014 Sub-Levels * LowIncTrig11Pre Crosstabulation

|  |  |  | LowlncTrig11Pre |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | No | Yes |  |
| Geometry Gr1014 Sub-Levels | High Level 1 | Count | 3 | 21 | 24 |
|  |  | \% within Geometry Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 12.5\% | 87.5\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 2 | Count | 10 | 52 | 62 |
|  |  | \% within Geometry Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 16.1\% | 83.9\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 2 | Count | 46 | 184 | 230 |
|  |  | \% within Geometry Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 20.0\% | 80.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 2 | Count | 111 | 472 | 583 |
|  |  | \% within Geometry Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 19.0\% | 81.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 3 | Count | 28 | 116 | 144 |
|  |  | \% within Geometry Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 19.4\% | 80.6\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Mid Level 3 | Count | 34 | 155 | 189 |
|  |  | \% within Geometry Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 18.0\% | 82.0\% | 100.0\% |
|  | High Level 3 | Count | 13 | 64 | 77 |
|  |  | \% within Geometry Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 16.9\% | 83.1\% | 100.0\% |
|  | Low Level 4 | Count | 12 | 52 | 64 |
|  |  | \% within Geometry Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 18.8\% | 81.3\% | 100.0\% |
| Total |  | Count | 257 | 1116 | 1373 |
|  |  | \% within Geometry Gr1014 Sub-Levels | 18.7\% | 81.3\% | 100.0\% |



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 Compliance Officers@esboces.org.


[^0]:    Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
    a. Only cases for which Low-Income $=1$ are used in the analysis phase.

[^1]:    Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

[^2]:    Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

[^3]:    Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

